

Conts Hawaii Church News
O - BYU-Hawaii, UHM mf
10–12 pp. *“Published as a service to the 45,000 members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints living in Hawaii.” Distributed on all islands.*

Hawaii Lightning News

Military / English
Schofield Barracks, weekly, Nov 1957–25 Feb 1966.
Pub: APO San Francisco, U.S. Army 25th Infantry Division Information Office.
Cont by Tropic Lightning News
Union List
UHM HP
6–8 pp. *Local Army news, plus military and government press services information from elsewhere. 7,000 circulation.*

Hawaii Mainichi (Hawai Mainichi, Hawaii Daily)

Japanese / Japanese and English
Hilo, daily except Sun, 1912–1941. Pubs/Eds: Jiro Hayakawa, Mr. Tokushino, Mr. Okubo, Sam Okinaga.
Conts. Hawaii (Hawai) Shokumin Shinbun Sakamaki, Union List
AH, UHM mf
4 pp. *Begun by Jiro Hayakawa, it was the only Japanese language daily on Hawai'i island in the 1920s. Printed in Japanese and English 1930–1942. Generally moderate editorially. Tokushino spearheaded a drive for a Red Cross plane to Japan in the 1930s. The military government shut him down on 7 Dec 1941, and Tokushino and his Nisei son were arrested and interned for the war's duration. 7,000 circulation.*

Hawaii Mainichi Shinbun (Hawai Mainichi Shinbun, Hawaii Daily Newspaper)

Japanese / Japanese, some English
Honolulu, daily, 3 times weekly, irreg, 1952–1965.
Pub: Hawai Mainichi Shinbun Sha. Ed: N. Kobayashi.
Conts Hawaii (Hawai) Shokumin Shinbun.
Sakamaki, Union List
HSL mf, UHM mf
2–4 pp. *Some ads in English.*

Hawaii Marine

Military / English
Kāne'ohe, weekly, 1973–. Pub: Public Affairs Office, U.S. Marine Corps Air Station, and RFD Publications.
Ed: Donna Klapakis (2000).
Conts Windward Marine
Union List
HSL mf, UHM HP
20 pp plus. *Published “in the interest of U.S. Marine Corps personnel in Hawaii.” Editorial content is supplied by service personnel—family news, profiles, court martials, sports, substance abuse problems—in cooperation with private enterprise that is guaranteed military distribution on the Marine facility. Ad inserts. 8,000 circulation.*

Hawaii Mikkyo (Hawai Mikyo)

Japanese / Japanese, some English
Honolulu, irreg, 1939?–1941. Pub: Shingon Shu Hawaii Kyoku Honbu. Ed: Fuji Tanaka.

Union List
AH, HSL mf, UHM mf
4 pp. *Some ads in English. World War II shut it down. Mikkyo is a Buddhist sect. Likely only 3 issues.*

Hawaii Military Press

Military / English
Honolulu, then Kāne'ohe, weekly, 16 Nov 1961–9 Apr 1969. Running title: Military Press. Dec 1966–Nov 1967. Also titled Hawaii Press, Military Edition. Pubs: Hawaii Press Newspapers, Stewart Fern, Bob Paulos, Natalie B. Francis, Louis A. Pujalet. Eds: Monte Morano, Gerald Fisher, Lee Fern, Richard L. Davis, Marje Young, Abe Poepoe (EdinChief). See, too, Wahiawa Press.
Union List
UHM mf
12–16 pp, full size. *Civilian enterprise produced for military families but not an official publication. Early issues may have been called Hawaii Service News. Many editions inserted as sections in the Pali Press and Kaneohe Citizen and in the Suburban Press. News and features, crosswords, classifieds. 75,000 plus circulation.*

Hawaii Military Service News

See Hawaii Military Press / Military

Hawaii Mirror, The

See Ka Leo O Hawaii, UH student newspaper / School

Hawaii Monarchy and Territorial News

Alternative / English
Honolulu, bi-monthly, Jul/Aug 1967–Spring 1968.
Pub: Vemeca, Inc. Pres: F. G. “Phil” Phillips.
Ed: Bonnie Phillips.
Union List
UHM HP
General circulation. History, humor, ancient and modern Hawaiian culture, poetry, stories, book reviews. Free distribution.

Hawai'i Monitor

Independent / English
Honolulu, then Ka'a'awa, monthly, Aug 1980–Feb 1993. Ed: Ian Y. Lind.
HHS, UHM HP
8 pp. *“An independent Monthly Newsletter About Politics and Money in Hawai'i”: campaign funding, PACS, lobbyists. Lind's specialty was solidly researched, investigative, nonpartisan reporting.*

Hawaii Navy News

Military / English
Kāne'ohe, weekly. 1975–1999. Pub: RFD Publications.
Eds: Frank Silva, JO1 David Nagle, et al.
Union List
HSL H&P, UHM mf
Similar format to community/military papers: 2 sections plus ad inserts. “An unofficial newspaper,” but copy was prepared at the Pearl Harbor Naval Station Public Affairs Office, while the publisher handled advertising. Ombudsman, crosswords, inspirational stories. Paper consolidated in 1999 with other Navy publications.

Hawaii News, The

See Hawaii Sunday News (Hawai Sundi Nyusu),
1925–1941 / Japanese

Hawaii News

See Hawaii Filipino News, 1985– / Filipino

Hawaii News-Press

Alternative / English
Kāne'ōhe, semi-monthly, 15 Nov 1970–15 Aug 1971.
Ed: T. Adamack.
Conts That Other Paper
Union List
UHM HP mf
Anti-counterculture. Crusaded against those who were opposed to the Viet Nam War.

Hawaii News Service

Korean / English and Korean
Honolulu, monthly, 10 Feb 1952. Ed: Michael You.
GenMgr: Lillian Chang.
Union List
HSL mf, UHM mf
4 pp tabloid. Supported by Korean merchants. Likely a single issue.

Hawaii Newsletter

Alternative / English
Honolulu, quarterly, then monthly, 1960–1984.
Pub: Pan Pacific & South East Asia Women's Assn.
Peacock
UHM HP
Newsletter to "strengthen the bonds of peace by promoting a better understanding among women of all Pacific countries."

**Hawaii Nichi Nichi Shinbun
(Hawaii Daily Newspaper)**

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, daily, tri-weekly, 1901–1915. Also titled Honolulu Shinbun. Eds: Hanzo Tsurashima, Dr. Binko Mitamura, Rev. Takai Okamura, T. Kishimote, Yoshigoro Kimura, T. Onodera.
Sakamaki
nhf
Opposed to the immigration companies and Japanese banks. Tsurashima led the Japanese community in forcing companies to change corrupt practices. During the 1909 strike, he ran investigative stories on poor labor conditions and was a leader in the pro-labor Hawaii Higher Wages Assn. Failed by the oligarchy. Onodera tried unsuccessfully to revive the paper in 1915.

Hawaii Nippo (Hawaii Daily Report)

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, daily, 21 Oct 1916–1925.
Conts Hawaii Choho
nhf

Hawaii Observer

Unclassified
Hilo, Oct 1931.
Hunter
nhf

Hawaii Observer

Independent / English
Honolulu, every other week, 19 Feb 1973–9 Mar 1978.
Pub/Ed: Tuck Newport.
HHS, HSL, UHM mf
16 pp plus, newspaper-magazine combination. "An independent journal of news and the arts." Careful, literate investigative journalism of local politics, government, economics, and culture. Newport was the first, in 1977, to seriously critique the Bishop Estate. Reviews of movies, books, music, and art. Cartoonist Raymond Maeda and photographer Ed Greevy contributed to the paper's popularity.

Hawaii Pacific Press (Hawai Pashifikka Puresu)

Japanese / English and Japanese
Honolulu, monthly, 30 Nov 1977–1985?
Pub/Ed: Kazuo Nakamine.
Union List
UHM HP
Okinawan interests. Historical perspectives, current news, features. English section added 1 Sep 1983. Ryokin Toyohiro, noted Nippu Jiji newsman, contributed a 6-part series, "Trials of an Immigrant" (Sep 1983–Feb 1984), on his experiences of 7 Dec 1941 and World War II.

Hawaii Pae Aina, Ko

See Ko Hawaii Pae Aina (Hawaii Archipelago) / Hawaiian

Hawaii-Philippine News

Filipino / Filipino
Honolulu, weekly, 1932–1937?
nhf

Hawaii Pictorial

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, Aug 1936
Hunter
nhf
"Smart Hawaii in news and pictures."

Hawaii Plantation Chronicle (Hawaii Puranteshon Kuronikuru)

Plantation / English and Japanese
Honolulu, monthly, 15 May–Dec 1941. Other title: Hawaii Puranteshon Kuronikura. Pub: Hawaii Shogyo Sha. Ed: G. Okubo.
Chapin 2
HSL mf, UHM mf
Management-produced propaganda effort. Japanese edition began 15 May, English edition 31 May. "Devoted to sugar industry and welfare of its workers" and "to encourage a back-to-soil movement among the young people of Hawaii." Paper ceased at start of World War II.

Hawaii Pono

See Ko Hawaii Pono (Hawaii's Own) / Hawaiian

Hawaii Post

Establishment / English, some Hawaiian
Hilo, daily except Sun, 1 Nov 1916–25 Sep 1917.
Pub: Hawaii Post Printing and Pub. Co. Ed: T. Wake.
Ed/GenMgr: E. Bennett Bridgewater.

Cont by Hawaii Daily Post
Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

4 pp, general circulation. Claimed to be without political party "shackles," and was more moderate on race than other establishment papers. Advocated homesteading for farmers. Some articles in Hawaiian.

Hawaii Press, The

Filipino / English and Filipino (Ilocano, Tagalog, Visayan)

Hilo, daily except Sun, daily except Mon, weekly, 1928–12 Nov 1949. Ilocano section called Hawaii Filipino News. Pub: John A. Lee. Eds: Harold W. Ching, Z. C. Legaspi.

AH, UHH, Union List

UHM mf

4 pp. "Hawaii's Independent Newspaper Weekly." Local news, sports, cartoons, Associated Press national and international news. Among the few papers allowed to publish under martial law during World War II, in order to reach Filipino-language speakers.

Hawaii Press, Kalihi Edition

See Kalihi Press, The, 1963–1972 / Establishment

Hawaii Press, Leeward Edition

See Leeward Press, 1966–1967 / Establishment

Hawaii Press, Military Edition

See Hawaii Military Press / Military

Hawaii Press: Pali Edition, The

Establishment

Honolulu, weekly, 13 Jun 1958–26 Jan 1972. Issued during 10 Jan–30 Dec 1966 as Daily Press and Kaneohe Citizen. Also titled Pali Press, and Daily Pali Press and Kaneohe Citizen. Pubs: Stewart Fern, Lee Fern, Hawaii Press Newspapers, Inc.; Bob Poulos, Hawaii Press Newspapers.

Cont by Windward Sun Press

Union List

HSL mf, UHM HP

General circulation, community newspaper. Some confusion because of overlapping titles and dates and irreg volume numbers. Part of the burgeoning suburban and community press nationally in the 1950s and 1960s directly competing with metro dailies. Windward O'ahu booster of businesses and neighborhood events. The 1st homeowned paper in the Islands (in 1963) to sell to a national chain.

Hawaii Press, Suburban Edition, The

Establishment / English

Kailua, weekly, 7 Dec 1966–8 Nov 1967.

Conts Suburban Press

Cont by Suburban Press, The

Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

Hawaii Press, Wahiawa Edition

See Wahiawa Press, The / Establishment

Hawaii Progress Holomua

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English

Honolulu, daily, 18 Sep 1893–5 Jan 1895.

Mgr: Abraham Fornander. Ed: Edmund Norrie.

Conts Daily and Weekly Hawaii Holomua

Union List

HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf

Here and in the Independent, Norrie, a royalist from Denmark and a Hawaiian nationalist, editorialized against those who overthrew the Queen, charging them with being "usurpers" who "stole a kingdom," and the Provisional Government and Republic of Hawaii as "bogus" operations. Among those editors and printers jailed and fined by the oligarchy.

Hawaii Progressive

See Hawaii Holomua (Hawaii Progressive) / Hawaiian

Hawaii Public Employee, The

Labor / English

Honolulu, monthly, 1940–Jan 1961. Short break in publication in 1956. Pub: Hawaii Government Employees Assn.

AH, UHM HP

"Official organ of The Hawaiian Government Employees Association."

Hawaii Puck

Unclassified

1909

Hunter

nhf

Hawaii Puka-la Holomua

See Hawaii Holomua, 1891–1895 / Hawaiian

Hawaii Raceway News

See Hawaii Racing News / Sports

Hawaii Racing News

Sports / English

Honolulu, monthly, Mar-June 1967–1975? Also titled Hawaii Raceway News. Pub: James Pflueger.

Ed: Paul H. Maddox III.

UHM HP

See Fast Times. Began as Hawaii Raceway News and changed its title in 1968. Distributed free to those attending Hawaii Raceway Park.

Hawaii Record Bulletin

Church / English

Honolulu or Lā'ie, bi-monthly, then monthly irreg, 1967–June 1987. Running title: Hawaii Record-Bulletin.

Pub: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Hawaii Area Public Publications Eds: Ron Safsten, et al.

Cont by Hawaii Church News

Union List

O - BYU-Hawaii, HSL mf, UHM mf

12–24 pp. In the 1970s, "Serving more than 30,000 members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints . . .". Letters, Pacific history, features on early Mormon missionaries and on church leaders and their families.

Hawaii Sentinel

Independent / English
 Honolulu, weekly, 20 Jan 1935–27 Feb 1947.
 Eds: John Snell, Harriet Sweeney, William F. Sabin.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
 6–8 pp tabloid. “*The Independent Territorial Weekly.*”
 Declared itself not democrat or republican, not communist or
 “red.” It did, however, back the Link McCandless faction of
 the Democratic Party.

Hawaii Service News

See Hawaii Military Press / Establishment

Hawaii Shinbun

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, 1894–1895. Pubs: Kenichiro Hoshino, et al.
 Cont by Yamato
 Sakamaki
 UHM mf
 Several prominent men started *The Yamato Club*, bought out
Hawaii Shinbun, and changed the paper’s name to *Yamato*.

Hawaii Shinpo

Japanese / Japanese, some English
 Honolulu, daily, Mar 1894–1926. Owners/Eds: Bunno-
 suke Shimizu, T. Hirose, Yasutara Soga, Sometaro
 Sheba, Masajiro Takahashi, Mrs. Masako Takahashi,
 S. Sheba, Chuzaburo Shiozawa, H. Tsarushima,
 Masao Sagawa.
 Merged with Hawaii Jiyu Shinbun
 Cont by Shokumin Shinbun (Hawaii Shokumin Shinbun).
 Sakamaki, Union List
 BM
 Started as a magazine by Chuzaburo Shiozawa. The 1st
 Japanese language daily in Hawai’i, with a circulation of 100.
 Grew to being the leading general circulation Japanese lan-
 guage paper for 30 years. Mrs. Takahashi ran the office and
 sold ads. Generally moderate, as in its opposition to the 1912
 strike, but became pro-labor after it was bought out in 1920
 by strike leaders.

Hawaii Shokumin Shinbun, The

Japanese / Japanese, some English
 Hilo, tri-weekly, then daily except Sun, 7 May 1909–30
 Sep 1913. Pub: Hawaii Shokumin Shinbun Sha.
 Conts Hawaii Shinpo
 Cont by Hawaii Mainichi
 Union List
 UHM mf
 Distributed on 3 islands.

Hawaii Shuho (Hawai Shuho, Hawaii Weekly)

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, 1892–1894. Pubs: Bunichiro Onome,
 Kenichiro Hoshino.
 Absorbed Nihon Shuho (Nippon Shuho)
 Cont by Honolulu Hochi
 Sakamaki
 nhf
 Onome earlier began *Nihon Shuho*; thus was the father of
 Hawai’i’s 1st Japanese language papers.

Hawaii Sporting News

Sports / English
 Honolulu, weekly, 6 Dec 1946–7 Mar 1947.
 Pubs: Raymond Milici, Paul Beam.
 UHM HP
 6–8 pp tabloid. Dedicated to promoting sports and covering
 the action from football, fishing, and soccer, to cheerleaders.

Hawaii Star (Hawai Suta)

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Honolulu, weekly, 6 Mar 1947–1952? Pub: Hawaii
 Star Ltd. Eds: Jack Kimoto, Ginjiro Ariyoshi, Shuttei
 Mayeshiro.
 Union List
 AH, HSL mf, UHM mf
 Labor paper, organized by the ILWU, and run by Jack
 Kimoto “on a shoestring.” Kimoto and Ariyoshi also began
 the Honolulu Record in 1948 on Kimoto’s printing press.

Hawaii Sunday News (Hawai Sundi Nyusu)

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Hilo, weekly on Sun, 1925–7 Dec 1941.
 Owner: A. M. Cabrinha. Pub/Mgr Genichi Okubo.
 Ed: J. B. McSwanson.
 Union List
 AH, HSL mf, UHM mf
 8–18 pp in Japanese, 2 in English, general circulation.
 Hawaii Shogyo Sha had published a monthly magazine,
 then changed it into a newspaper. Editorially independent.
 National, international, local news, features, sports. Last issue
 7 Dec 1941. Officially suspended by the military government
 on 20 Dec.

Hawaii Suta

See Hawaii Star / Japanese

Hawaii Taimasu

See Hawaii Times, 1942–1985 / Japanese

Hawaii Times, The

Japanese / Japanese
 Hilo, weekly, 1914. Ed: N. Kubo
 Sakamaki
 nhf

Hawaii Times

Alternative / English
 Lahaina, Maui, 1977–1979. Ed: Steve Omar.
 Cont by Lahaina Times
 Maui CC
 Cited in Maui Reporter 21 Jul 1982. One of several counter-
 culture Omar papers that Omar produced under the running
 title of *Lahaina Times*.

Hawaii Times, The (Hawai Taimusu)

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Honolulu, weekly, 2 Nov 1942–25 Mar 1985. Pub:
 Hawaii Times, Ltd. Eds: Yasutaro Soga, Shigeo Soga.
 Conts Nippu Jiji
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
 Started as *Nippu Jiji*, which was shut down for a month after
 the start of World War II. Reopened by the military govern-

ment in January. Renamed itself Hawaii Times in Nov 1942, running the Japanese masthead below the English. The elder Soga, an Isei who had editorialized for accommodation to America, was interned during the War. His Nisei son continued to publish. AP news service, radio logs, legal notices. A leading paper in the Territory and the State, achieving a circulation of 12,000.

Hawaii Tourist News

See Hawaiian Tourist News, 1964-1982 / Tourist

Hawaii Tribune-Herald

Establishment / English
Hilo, daily, 2 Mar 1969-. Sun edition titled The Sunday Tribune-Herald. Pub: Donrey Media Group, Jim Wilson. Eds: Ray Yuen, Bill Kennedy, et al, Gene Tao (2000).
Conts Hilo Tribune-Herald
Union List
HSL mf, UHM mf

General circulation. Renamed in 1964 when the Las Vegas-based Donrey group bought it from the Honolulu Star-Bulletin Publishing Co. Coverage and distribution island-

wide. Carrying on its original function of boosting Hawai'i island, it sometimes finds itself in the middle of conflicting interests, such as environmental and development issues and whether to expand the prison system. 19,000 circulation weekdays, 22,800 weekends.

Hawaii U.S.A.

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1962. Pub: Stewart Fern. nhf
Free circulation paper.

Hawaii Visitor

Tourist / English
Hawai'i island, weekly, 1960 nhf

Hawaiian, The

Hawaiian / English
Honolulu, monthly, bi-monthly, May 1895-Mar 1896. Ed: Julien Darwin Hayne. HHS, UHM HP

Hawaiian, The

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 12 Feb-15 Nov 1898. Pubs: Gear & Mesick. Ed: L. H. Mesick.
Union List
BM, HHS
'For the home, and devoted to the development of the wonderful and horticultural resources of the Hawaiian Islands.'

Hawaiian American

Hawaiian / English and Hawaiian
Honolulu, weekly, 1937
HHS, HSL

Hawaiian Buddhist, The

Japanese / Japanese and English
Honolulu, irreg, 1940-Jul 1941. Pub: English Dept Honpa Hongwanji Mission of Honolulu.
Hunter
UHM HP
Among the various Buddhist missions that had religious newsletters.

Hawaiian Chinese News

See T'an Shan Hsin Pao / Chinese

Hawaiian Church Chronicle

Church / English
Honolulu, 1908-Dec 1926. Pub: Missionary District of Honolulu/Church of England Diocese of Hawaii.
Conts Anglican Church Chronicle
HHS, UHM HP
Official church organ of the Missionary District of Honolulu, Protestant Episcopal Church in the U.S. After 1926, a magazine.

Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co., Ltd. Management News Letter

Plantation / English
Pu'unenē, Maui, monthly, 1952-1960. Also titled HC &

Newspaper masthead for Hawaii Tribune-Herald, 67th Year - No. 1, Hilo, Hawaii, Wednesday, January 1, 1992. Includes sections for 'What's inside', 'Weather', 'Index', and a main article 'Geothermal dominates the news in '91'.



Protesters - Puna residents were in the forefront of the geothermal story this year as many actively opposed development of the industry. Here, three opponents protest the venting of a Puna Geothermal Ventures well in March.

Golf course plan under county fire

Officials worried the project may be skirting the process

By Gordon Y.K. Pao Tribune Staff

The County Council and the Corporation Council's office are wading across concerns about a 27-hole South Kona golf course and lodge project for the approval before the Planning Commission.

Geothermal dominates the news in '91

From the seismic tremors of governmental development to the volcanic eruption of the news in 1991, geothermal dominated the news in '91. The following are brief synopses of the year's top ten stories, compiled in order by the staff of the Tribune-Herald.

County redistricting

When it finally was passed, controversy hit the Reapportionment Commission even before the panel met for the first time. Seven Council members secretly wrote and signed a letter to Mayor Lawrence Igoe demanding that the redistricting plan be rejected.

S Bulletin. Pub: Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co., Ltd.
Chapin 2, Union List
HARC
Management newsletter with Maui and industry news.

Hawaiian Commercial Journal and Maritime Report

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 9 Jul 1895–13 Apr 1897.
Pub/Ed: W. J. Gallagher.
Union List
HHS, UHM mf
“Devoted to Agriculture, Commercial, Financial, Industrial, and Shipping Interests.” Gallagher anticipated prosperity after annexation, but he fell ill and his paper folded.

Hawaiian Ethos

Underground / English
1960s
O - U. Nevada

Hawaiian Falcon, The

Military / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1970–28 Oct 1994. Pub: U.S. Air Force; Laissez Faire Group, Inc.
Conts Hawaii Falcon
Cont by Hickam Kukini and Military Sun Press
Union List
HSL, UHM mf
Began as an official military paper, its editorial content produced by Air Force personnel, then became “An unofficial newspaper,” its contents approved by the Air Force but produced as a civilian enterprise. For personnel at Hickam AFB, Wheeler AFB, and Bellows AFS. Two sections plus ad inserts, classifieds, TV log, news, features, sports.

Hawaiian Gazette, The

Establishment / English, some Hawaiian
Honolulu, weekly, semi-weekly, 21 Jan 1865–29 Nov 1918; Aug. 1887–1888 concurrently pub with Daily Hawaiian Gazette. Pub: Hawaiian Government 1865–1873, J. H. Black, then individually owned. Eds: John Mott-Smith, M. Raplee, Henry M. Whitney, C. T. Rodgers, et al.
Union List
HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
4–8 pp, general circulation. From its 1st years, advocated on behalf of the sugar industry, contract labor recruitment, a reciprocity treaty with the U.S., other American interests. When King Kalākaua’s views began to diverge from the oligarchy’s after 1873, it became anti-monarchy. In the 1890s, it shared a printing plant with the Pacific Commercial Advertiser (an early unofficial joint operating agreement). Paper lost momentum after annexation.

Hawaiian Government Gazette

See Kukala Pili Aupuni and Government Gazette / Hawaiian

Hawaiian HAD News

Military / English
Honolulu, irreg, 1944–1946. Title varies. Pub: U.S. Army Hawaiian Air Depot.
UHM HWRD

4 pp typeset. Began in 1942 as a magazine, then became a newspaper covering Air Depot news.

Hawaiian Hard Drive

Alternative / English
Honolulu, monthly, 1998–. Pub: Ed Nishioka (2000).
MgEd: David Oshiro (2000).
HSL
12 pp, fold-over tabloid. “Hawaii’s Computer and Information Resource.” Interviews, local shopping Web sites, “Chat Line,” computers and technology information. Distributed free in hard copy throughout O’ahu. Web site.

Hawaiian Herald

See Daily Hawaiian Herald / Establishment

Hawaiian Historical Society

Cultural / English
Honolulu, quarterly, bi-monthly, 1972–. Pub: Hawaiian Historical Society. Subtitle: Nā Mea Kahiko.
Ed: Barbara Dunn.
HHS
4–6 pp newsletter. News of Society events, historical retrospectives, publications information. Advocate for education in and preservation of Hawaiian history. Subtitle means things of old.

Hawaiian Homemaker

Establishment / English
Honolulu, monthly, May–Nov 1954. Pub: Tongg Publishing Co.
UHM HP
“For the whole family.”

Hawaiian Island Times

See Island Times / Establishment

Hawaiian Japanese Daily Chronicle

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, daily, 1904–1915.
nhf

Hawaiian Labor News

Labor / English
Honolulu, monthly 1st Thur, then last Fri, irreg, 1953–Jun 1957. Not published Jun 1955. Also called Hawaii Labor News. Pub: AFL Unity House.
UHM mf
For the Hawaii Teamsters and Allied Workers, Local 996, A.F.L.; Hotel, Restaurant Employees, and Bartenders Union, Local 5, A.F.L.; and Transit Workers. Arthur E. Rutledge led the union and the paper.

Hawaiian Labor Report

Labor / English
Honolulu, Jan 1967–1967? Various titles. Pub: Hawaii Teamsters Union, Local 996 & Hotel Workers Union, Local 5.
Cont by Hawaiian Teamsters Report
UHM HP

Hawaiian Messenger

See Ka Elele, 1845–1855 / Hawaiian

Hawaiian News, The (Nuhou Hawaii)

Hawaiian / English, some Hawaiian
 Honolulu, then Kāneʻohe, monthly, 17 Jan 1981–June 1983; revived 1994–. Pub: Lanikini Productions.
 Pub/Ed: Toni Auld Yardley (2000). Also issued as an insert of The Newspaper (Waiʻanae, Hawaii).
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
8–12 pp tabloid. Beneath the title, the subtitle, “Ko Hawaiʻi Ponoʻi–Hawaii’s Own,” was taken from the 19th century nationalist paper, Ka Nupepa Ko Hawaii Ponoʻi, published by Walter Murray Gibson and James Auld. Thus views itself as the direct descendant of the 1873–1874 weekly. Commemorative edition issued in 1998 on its “125th anniversary.”
“For Hawaiians and Hawaiians in Heart.” Paper has attempted to create “A Voice of Strength and Aloha for the Native Hawaiian Community at Home and Away.” For economic self-determination and sovereignty. Reprints historical documents, sponsors community forums, features, columnists, crosswords. Free distribution and by subscription. 22,000 circulation in Hawaiʻi and on the mainland.

Hawaiian Newsletter, The

Hawaiian / English
 Kealahou, bi-monthly irreg, 1983–Spring 1985.
 Also titled Kahanahou Newsletter. Pub: Kahanahou Hawaiian Foundation. Ed: M. Keola Brooks.
 UHM HP
Letter size publication by a Hawaiʻi island nonprofit organization. “The Journal of Authentic Hawaiians.” Interested in Hawaiian religion and spirituality, healing practices.

Hawaiian Reporter

Labor / English
 Honolulu, weekly on Thur, 18 Jun 1959–16 Mar 1961.
 Also a Filipino edition. Eds: E. Marion Sexton, William Friel.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
ILWU-backed general circulation paper. “A New Liberal Newspaper” and the “Fiftieth State News and Picture Weekly.” In the muckraking tradition. Exposés on crime, prostitution. News, cartoons, comics.

Hawaiian Reporter, Filipino Edition (Benneg Filipino)

Filipino / English and Filipino (Ilocano)
 Honolulu, 18 Jun 1959–16 Mar 1961.
 Union List
 UHM HP
Filipino counterpart to the Hawaiian Reporter. ILWU backed.

Hawaiian Shinpo

See Hawaii Shinpo, 1894–1926 / Japanese

Hawaiian Star

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, daily except Sun, 28 Mar 1893–29 June 1912.
 Sunday edition called Sunday Star. Pub: Hawaiian Star Newspaper Assn. Eds: Ed Towse, Walter Gifford Smith, Alatau T. Atkinson. Merged 1 July 1912 with the

Evening Bulletin to form the Honolulu Star-Bulletin.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
General circulation, founded by J. B. Atherton. Pro-annexation—the “Star” in the title symbolized the U.S. flag.

Hawaiian Teamster, The

English
 Honolulu, monthly, Mar–Aug 1949 and Nov–Dec 1950.
 HSL mf, UHM HP
“(The) Voice of the AFL Teamsters & Allied Unions of Hawaii.” Art Rutledge headed the union. Mailed to the home of every union member “to help us in carrying out our local and international policy of organization.”

Hawaiian Teamster, The

Labor / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Jul 1970 Pub: Hawaii Teamsters and Allied Workers, Local 996. Combined Sept 1970 with Five Star Report.
 Conts in part Hawaiian Teamster & Local 5 Report
 UHM HP
Official organ of the Hawaii Teamsters . . . Local 996.

Hawaiian Teamster, The

Labor / English
 Honolulu, monthly or bi-monthly, Jan–Oct 1972.
 HSL
“Official publication of Hawaii Teamsters & Allied Workers, Local 996 & Local 427.”

Hawaiian Teamster, The

Labor / English
 Honolulu, irreg, May 1978–.
 Conts in part Local 5 Organizer (and) The Hawaiian Teamster
 UHM HP
Official publication of the Union, Local 996.

Hawaiian Teamster and Local 5 Report

Labor / English
 Honolulu, bi-monthly irreg, Sep 1968–Aug 1970.
 Pub: Hawaii Teamsters Union, Local 996 & Hotel Workers Union, Local 5.
 Conts Hawaii Labor Reporter
 Cont by Five Star Report and The Hawaiian Teamster.
 UHM HP
Some editions combined with Five Star Report.

Hawaiian Teamster. Local 5 Organizer

Labor / English
 Honolulu, bi-monthly varies, Dec 1970–Dec 1977.
 Some combined editions with Five-Star Report.
 UHM HP
Official organ of the union.

Hawaiian Teamster Report

Labor / English
 Honolulu, bi-monthly, Feb/Mar 1967–Jun 1968.
 Pub: Hawaiian Teamsters Union, Local 996 and Hotel Workers Union, Local 5.
 Conts Hawaiian Labor Report

Cont by Hawaiian Teamster Report combined with
Five Star Report
UHM HP

Hawaiian Times, The

Establishment / English
Honolulu, semi-weekly on Tue & Fri, 13 Sep–13 Dec
1870. Pub: W. Shaw & Co. Eds: William Shaw, Henry
Sheldon, C. C. Bennett.
Conts Bennett's Own
Union List
HHS, HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
*News of the city and kingdom, shipping intelligence, poetry,
features. Started by Shaw, this was among enterprises initi-
ated by expert newsmen/printers who did not have the means
to compete for long against the better-financed papers.*

Hawaiian Times, The

Alternative / English
Lahaina, Maui, monthly, 1977–1979? Pubs: Steve Omar,
Winston Watanabe. Ed: Steve Omar.
Cont by Lahaina Times
Union List
MCC

Hawaiian Tourist News

Tourist / English
Honolulu, weekly on Wed, 1 July 1964–27 May 1982.
Other title Hawaii Tourist News. Pubs: F. Warren Stone,
Ad Mail Inc., Hawaii Tourist News. Eds: Dick Habein,
Marjorie Stone, Josie Garrett.
Cont by Island News
HSL mf, UHM mf
*8–24 pp. Some history and Hawaiiana. Claimed 2 million
readers because of turnover of visitors and paper passing
hand-to-hand. Free distribution.*

Hawaiian Veteran, The

Military / English
Honolulu, irreg, 22 Feb 1950–Aug 1951. Pub: Dept of
Hawaii, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U.S.
UHM HP
"In the interest of all veterans in Hawaii."

Hawaiian Weekly

See Austin's Hawaiian Weekly / Establishment

Hawaii's Filamerican Tribune

Filipino / English and Filipino (Ilocano, Tagalog,
Visayan)
Honolulu, weekly, 1950?–12 Dec 1955. Also titled
Hawaii's Filipino American Tribune. Pub: Filamerican
Tribune Co. Eds: F. M. Limano, W. M. Paz, J. Solidun.
Alcantaro, Dionisio, Union List
HSL mf, UHM HP
*Emphasis on local events and those in the Philippines of inter-
est to Filipinos in Hawai'i.*

Hawaii's Island Refiner

Plantation / English
'Aiea, monthly, Mar–Sep 1953. Pub: California and
Hawaiian Sugar Refining Corp. Ed: Virginia Ballie.
HARC

Hawaii's Senior Lifestyles

Establishment / English
Honolulu, semi-monthly, 1994–. Pub: Design Trio Pub-
lishing, Inc. Eds: Wende C. Ariyoshi, Charlene Tamura,
Claudia H. Tateishi, et al.
UHM HP
*12–16 pp, tabloid, color. News of interest to seniors. Includes a
senior forum, calendar, and features on health, fitness, retire-
ment plans, insurance. By subscription and distributed free at
shopping malls, supermarkets, libraries, senior centers.*

Hawaii's Sugar News

Plantation / English
'Aiea, monthly, May 1951–1988. Pub: Hawaiian Sugar
Planters Assn.
Chapin 2
HARC
*Management newspaper carrying tonnage reports, statistics,
etc. Became a bulletin as sugar industry declined. Mailed to
8,500 employees.*

H.C. & S. Breeze

Plantation / English
Pu'unēnē, Maui, semi-monthly, Sep 1948–Dec 1968.
Pub: Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co, Ltd.
Ed: Harrison Foss.
Union List
HARC
*"For and By the Employees of H.C. & S. Co., Ltd." "Breezy
Notes," news, features, polls asking readers to rate contents.
Published as a magazine 1961–1962.*

HC&S Bulletin

See Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co., Ltd.
Management News Letter / Plantation

HCC Newsletter

English
Hilo, 1991–1998. Pub: Provost's Office, Hawai'i
Community College.
Conts Hawai'i Community College Newsletter
Cont by Hawai'i Community College Newsletter
UHH

He Mau Hana

Church / Hawaiian
Honolulu, irreg, 1859.
Mookini
HHS, HMCS
*Catholic church bulletin with religious lessons. 5 issues in all.
Mau means steady, constant; bana means work, duty.*

He Mau Hana I Hanaia

Church / Hawaiian
Honolulu, irreg, 1852. Pub: Catholic Mission Press.
Mookini
HHS, HMCS
*Likely the 1st Catholic newspaper in Hawai'i, produced by
missionary priests. "Work always done in the Church of the
Lord." Catholic school news from O'ahu, Moloka'i, and
Hawai'i island.*

He Mau Manao

Church / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, monthly, Sep–Dec 1859.
 Pub: Catholic Mission Press.
 Mookini
 HHS, HMCS
Religious paper. Mau means steady, constant; manao means thought, opinion. Took up Catholic-Protestant disagreements of the period.

HEA News Flash of the United Educator

Labor / English
 Honolulu, 1971
 hina
Hawaii Education Assn bulletin of the Hawaii Govt Employees Assn.

Herald, The

Labor / English
 Hanapēpē, Kaua‘i, weekly, 1940–1941. Pub: ILWU.
 Eds: I. Izuki, Jack Hall, et al.
 Conts Kauai Herald
 Cont by Victory
 Union List
 UHM mf
4–12 pp. Organizing tool for the ILWU. Suspended Dec 1941 and republished as Victory in Mar 1942.

HGEA Highlights of the 1939 Legislature

Labor / English
 Honolulu, 1939
 AH
Hawaii Govt Employees bulletin. 5 issues only.

HGEA Newsletter

Labor / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Dec 1940–Apr 1941.
 AH

HGEA Newsletter

Labor / English
 Honolulu, irreg, 1 Mar 1959–4 Oct 1965.
 Pub: Hawaii Govt Employees Assn.
 UHM HP

HGEA Public Employee

Labor / English
 Honolulu, monthly, semi-monthly, Apr 1967–.
 HSL, UHM HP
News bulletin for bargaining units. Motto: “We’re on your side.”

Hibano (Spark)

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, 1932. Pub/Ed: Ginjiro Arashiro.
 Hunter
 nhf
Marxist periodical.

Hickam Kukini (Hickam Messenger)

Military / English
 Kāne‘ohe, weekly, 4 Nov 1994–. Pub: U.S. Air Force and RFD Publications. Ed: Barb La Vigne (2000).

MgEd: TechSgt John Scaggs (2000).

UHM HP

Broadsheet, 2 sections. Paper disclaims that it represents official views but states, “Editorial content is edited, prepared and provided by the 15th Air Base Wing Public Affairs Office of Hickam AFB.” Wide coverage of news, events, personalities of interest to Air Force personnel and families.

Hickam Sun Flyer

See Sun Flyer / Military

Highlights

English
 ?, semi-monthly, 1944. Pub: U.S. Army Air Corps.
 UHM HWRD
World War II morale booster.

+ Hilo Advocate

Independent / English
 Hilo, monthly, July 1880–? Ed: H. Stephen Wallingford
 hina
Likely the 1st paper published on the Big Island, as indicated by a retrospective published in the Hilo Tribune 13 Nov 1897. Entertainingly described the vagaries of trying to produce a newspaper. Single issue.

Hilo Coast News

Plantation / English
 Hilo, monthly, 1976–1977?
 Pub: Hilo Coast Processing Co.
 Chapin 2
 HARC
C. Brewer & Co. management periodical.

Hilo Community College Newsletter

See Hawai‘i Community College Newsletter / School

Hilo Daily Tribune

Establishment / English
 Hilo, daily except Mon, 1 Jul 1917–18 Feb 1923.
 Conts Hilo Tribune
 Merged with Daily Post-Herald and Hawaii Herald to form the Hilo Tribune-Herald.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
See Hilo Tribune-Herald. General circulation paper. Chief print source of news for the Big Island and its principal booster.

Hilo Jiho (Hilo Review)

Japanese / Japanese
 Hilo, weekly, 1905–1907.
 nhf

Hilo Journal

Alternative / English
 Hilo, 1891
 Hunter
 nhf
Cited in Daily Bulletin, 12 Mar 1891: “Hilo Journal has one subscriber; Hilo Record none.”

+ Hilo Light / Kwang Po

Chinese / Chinese

Hilo, weekly, 17 Nov 1899–?

hina

*Hawaii Herald of 16 Nov 1899 announced this paper would appear “tomorrow for the 1st time.” Cost 5 cents.***Hilo News**

Establishment / English

Hilo, 1925?–1941. Eds: A. R. Lucas, et al.

hina

*Suspended Dec 1941 at start of World War II. Claimed political independence, and ran columns by Republicans and Democrats, but was stridently anti-labor and pro-management.***Hilo Rain**

Alternative / English

Hilo, semi-monthly on 1st and 16th, irreg, 18 Feb–16/31 Aug 1976. Pub/Ed: Bill Hennessy.

Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

*8–12 pp tabloid. Stated it was “independent” and an “alternative” to the Hilo Tribune-Herald. Dedicated to Hilo as a good place to live and hoped to bring “a fresh approach” to the news of East Hawai‘i. Covered Hawaiian music, other cultural events, and Kaho‘olawe activism.***Hilo Record**

Alternative / English

Hilo, 1889?–1891.

Hunter

nhf

*Cited in Hawaiian Gazette, 2 Feb 1891, as “among the curiosities of journalism,” and as not circulating but nailed to the wall beside the sheriff’s notices of executions.***Hilo Shinpo (Hiro Shinpo)**

Japanese / Japanese, some English

Hilo, tri-weekly evenings, Dec 1898–1912. Pubs: Hilo Shinbun Sha: N. Yoneshiro, T. Watanabe, M. Koga.

Ed: Y. Yanu.

Union List, Sakamaki

HSL mf, UHM mf

*4–8 pp, typeset. Some ads in English. Shinpo implied progress or progressive. Could also mean report or reports.***Hilo Sisa (Hilo Times)**

Korean / Korean

Hilo, weekly, 1924–1929.

Murabayashi

nhf

Hilo Sugar Co. News

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)

Hilo, monthly irreg, 1945?–Nov 1963. Pub: Hilo Sugar Co. Eds: George Murai, Robert Nakamoto, et al.

Cont by Hilo Sugar News

Chapin 2

HARC

*Management paper that attempted even-handed reporting on labor/ management negotiations. Ilocano columns. May have started in the 1930s and been discontinued during World War II.***Hilo Sugar News**

Plantation / English

Hilo, monthly, Jan 1964–Apr 1965. Ed: Sadaichi Kubota.

Chapin 2

HARC

Hilo Times (Hiro Taimasu)

Japanese / Japanese

Hilo, daily, weekly, semi-monthly, 1955–1991.

Pub/Ed: Kiyoshi Okubo.

HSL mf, O - Japanese Immigrant Museum, Hilo, UHM mf

*4 pp, hand-set in Kanji type. Informative journal with news and features about Hilo-town. A remarkable one-man effort by Mr. Okubo. 1,000 circulation at its height.***Hilo Tribune**

Establishment / English, some Hawaiian

Hilo, weekly, 23 Nov 1895–27 Jun 1917. Running title 1903–1906: Weekly Hilo Tribune.

Cont by Hilo Daily Tribune

Union List

HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf

*Rev. S. L. Desha contributed columns in Hawaiian in its early years. 2nd oldest paper on the Big Island.***Hilo Tribune-Herald**

Establishment / English

Hilo, daily except Sun, 19 Feb 1923–1 Mar 1964.

Other titles: Sunday Tribune, Sunday Tribune-Herald.

Eds/MgEds: Payson Caldwell, Edward P. Sparrow, W. H. Smith, L. W. Haworth, Arch C. Steele, Mrs.

Arch Steele, George F. Henshall, Virginia Bennett, Kenneth Byerly, Urban M. Allen, Harry Blickhahn, Ray Yuen, et al.

Formed by a union of Hilo Daily Tribune, Daily Post-Herald, and Hawaii Herald

Cont by Hawaii Tribune-Herald

Union List

UHM mf, HSL mf

*Began as 4 pp, grew to 12 pp plus. General circulation, principal daily on the Big Island. Owned by the Honolulu Star-Bulletin Publishing Co. Comprehensive local coverage of business, families, schools, sports, and clubs, volcanic eruptions, tidal waves, etc. Sold to the Donrey Media Group, Las Vegas, 17 Jan 1964. Name change 2 Mar 1964 to Hawaii Tribune-Herald.***Hinode Shimbun (Sunrise Newspaper)**

Japanese / Japanese

Honolulu, semi-weekly, 1896–1897. Pub: Hinode Club.

Ed: Goro Gunji.

Becomes Shin Nippon (New Japan) Feb 1897.

Sakamaki

nhf

Organized by a group of Japanese men.

Hinode Shimpo (Hinode Progressive)

Japanese / Japanese
Hilo, tri-weekly, 1909.
Sakamaki
nhf

Hiro Shinpo

See Hilo Shinpo / Japanese

Historic Hawai'i News

Cultural / English
Honolulu, monthly, Sep 1975–.
Pub: Historic Hawai'i Foundation.
HHS, UHM HP
Membership newsletter that covers significant historic preservation issues and events. Sometimes a magazine.

Hoahana, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, monthly, Jan 1895–Apr 1902.
Eds: Rev. O. H. Gulick, L. K. Kakani.
Mookini
HMCS
Protestant missionary Sunday school paper. Title implies a friend or companion to work.

Hoaloha, Ka (The Friend)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Honolulu, weekly, monthly, quarterly, Jun 1902–Jun 1976. Pub: Hawaiian Evangelical Assn, which assumed (1902) financial and editorial content of The Friend (1843–). Eds: Caucasian and Native Hawaiian ministers including Rev. O. H. Gulick, Rev. K. Kakani, Rev. Edward Kahali; also journalists Emily Warriner, H. K. Poepoe, Louis Kaulanaua Grace.
Mookini
HMCS, UHM HP
In the 1970s, the only regularly published Hawaiian language periodical. See, too, The Friend.

Hoe Hana

Labor / English
Honolulu, monthly, 1973–1975. Pub: The Labor-Community Alliance Publication Committee.
UHM HP
Social movement newspaper. Pro-abortion rights.

Hoiliili Hawaii

Hawaiian / Hawaiian.
Honolulu, irreg, 30 Jul 1880–1880.
Pub: Catholic Mission Press.
Mookini
HHS, UHM HP
Religious paper concerned with ideas and activities of Native Hawaiians. 2 of the 3 issues included material by noted scholar Samuel M. Kamakau.

Hoku Kakahiaka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Ha'ikū, Maui, weekly, Nov 1881–? Ed: J. F. Pogue.
Mookini
hina
Title means morning star. 1st Maui newspaper?

Hoku Loa, Ka (Morning Star)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, monthly, 2 Jul 1859–Dec 1864. Pub: The Hawaiian Board. Eds: Rev. H. H. Parker, L. H. Gulick.
Union List, Mookini
HHS, HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
News of Protestant missionary activities in the Marquesas and Micronesia, and regular attacks on Catholic doctrine and activities.

Hoku Loa O Hawaii, Ka (Morning Star of Hawaii)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, 2 Jul–18 Sep 1856. Weekly page of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser. Ed: Henry M. Whitney.
Mookini
HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
Fluent in Hawaiian, Whitney translated material from one language to another. Local and foreign news, shipping information, govt notices.

Hoku O Hawaii, Ka (Star of Hawaii)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Hilo, weekly, 29 Apr 1906–11 Aug 1948.
Pub: Star of Hawaii Publishing Co. Eds: (Hawaiian) Rev S. L. Desha Sr, Solomon Anakalea, Edwin M. Desha; (English) J. B. Dixon.
Union List, Mookini
AH, HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf, WWW
Loyal to the former Queen and royalist in sentiment, this was the last Hawaiian language paper until the 1970s. Foreign, national, domestic, and Protestant church news. Translations from English into Hawaiian.

Hoku O Ka Pakipika, Ka (Star of the Pacific)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, weekly, 26 Sep 1861–14 May 1863.
Eds: G. W. Mila, D. Kalakaua, J.W.H. Kauwahii.
Union List, Mookini
HHS, HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
The 1st Hawaiian language newspaper published by Native Hawaiians, and the 1st of many to express strong Hawaiian nationalist or sovereignty sentiments. David Kalākaua, connected to several papers, became known as "Editor King."

Hoku O Ke Kai (Star of the Sea)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, monthly, 11 Jan 1883–Dec 1884.
Ed: H. M. Kalākaua.
Mookini
HHS
Mostly a literary paper with some topical material.

Hoku O Red Hill, Ka

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1944.
Cont by Red Hill Weekly
Hunter
nhf
World War II paper produced by and for civilian defense workers employed on the Red Hill military project.

Hola Hawaii

Hispanic / English and Spanish
 Honolulu, monthly, 1999-. Pub: Laura E. Angel
 Guzman. EdinChief: Faustino Angel Guzman (2000).
 Conns Angulos Hispanos
 HSL
*16 pp plus, fold-over tabloid. "Serving Hawaii's Hispanic
 Community." Local, mainland, and North, Central, and
 South American news. Columns, cultural events, boroscope,
 ads. Free distribution O'ahu, Kaua'i, Maui, and by subscrip-
 tion.*

Holomua, Ka, The Progressive

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, weekly, 4 Oct 1913-29 Jan 1929.
 Eds: Sam Kanio, G. K. Poepoe.
 Union List, Mookini
 BM, HSL mf, UHM mf
International, national, and local news and stories.

Home Rula Repubalika

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
 Honolulu, weekly, bi-weekly, 2 Nov 1901-15 Mar 1902.
 Pub: Mrs Robert W. Wilcox. Ed: Solomon Meheula.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
*Led the Home Rule movement after annexation and protested
 against U.S. domination. Local and national news and cover-
 age of political activities of Robert Wilcox, 1st delegate to
 Congress. Features on the former Queen.*

Home Rule

Hawaiian / English and Hawaiian
 Honolulu, weekly, 1902.
 nhf

Home Rule Republican

See Home Rula Repubalika / Hawaiian

Hon Mun Bo

Chinese / Chinese
 Honolulu, tri-weekly, 6 May 1911-1929.
 Pub: Han People News; Hong Moon societies.
 Glick
 nhf
*Backers were members of a Chinese Free-Mason society and
 political supporters of the Mongol emperors.*

Honolulu Ad

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, monthly, 1903-1906.
 nhf

Honolulu Advertiser, The

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, daily, 31 Mar 1921-. Not issued during strike
 22 Jun-6 Aug 1963. Pubs: Lorrin P. Thurston, Thurston
 Twigg-Smith family; Gannett Pacific Corp, Michael J.
 Fisch (2000). Eds: Raymond S. Coll, George Chaplin,
 Buck Buchwach, John Griffin, Gerry Keir, et al, Jim
 Gatti (2000).
 Conns Pacific Commercial Advertiser
 Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

*The oldest continuously published paper in Hawai'i (since
 1856) and among the most influential. Distributed Island-
 wide. Special anniversary editions (2 Jul 1931, 2 Jul 1936,
 etc.). Falling behind in circulation to the other major daily, it
 joined the Honolulu Star-Bulletin in a joint operating agree-
 ment (JOA) 1 Jul 1962. All departments except editorial
 were placed under the newly created Hawaii Newspaper
 Agency (HNA).*

*Gannett Pacific Corp divested itself of the Star-Bulletin and
 bought the Advertiser in late 1992. Gannett now owns HNA
 and all production facilities for both papers. Circulation:
 113,000 daily; 188,000 Sunday (2000). Web site.*

Honolulu Air News

Military / English
 Honolulu, semi-monthly, weekly, 1 Oct 1944-Apr 1946.
 Also called Air-News. Pub: U.S. Naval Air Station.
 HWRD, UHM mf
*"Distributed . . . to enlisted and other Navy personnel and
 civilian employees at the Naval Air Facility and to the
 squadrons and units based hereon."*

Honolulu Chinese Chronicle

*See Hua Hsia Pao (Honolulu Chinese Chronicle) /
 Chinese*

Honolulu Chinese Press (Tan Shan Jih Pao)

Chinese / Chinese
 Honolulu, daily except Sun & holidays, 2 Oct 1975-1999.
 Pub: Man-Key Publishing & Printing Co. Ed: K. K. Liu.
 HSL mf, UHM mf

Honolulu Chinese Times

Chinese / Chinese
 Honolulu, weekly, Nov 1927?
 Char
 nhf

Honolulu Chronicle

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, 1898. Ed: C. Yokman.
 Hunter
 nhf

Honolulu Chronicle

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, weekly on Sun, 1947-10 Mar 1948.
 Pub: Mrs. Lena Thompson. GenMg: Benet Costa.
 Ed: May Day Lo Walden. Also titled Honolulu Sunday
 Chronicle.
 Cont by Kaimuki Chronicle
 Union List
 UHM mf
*An early community paper, "Covering Greater Kaimuki Dis-
 trict." Among several led by Benet Costa either as publisher
 or general manager who claimed papers were "independent"
 and "non-partisan." "Baby Brigade," "Oldest grandmother,"
 other appealing columns. Claimed 20,000 readers.*

Honolulu Daily Press

See Daily Honolulu Press (1885-1886) / Establishment

Where To Find It

Temperature	A SECTION	Ann. Landers
Business and Profits	B SECTION	Classified Ads 6-11
Calendar	C SECTION	Public Programs Published on 8:15p
City Editor	D SECTION	Real Estate
News	E SECTION	Marriage
Advertisements	F SECTION	Travel

The Honolulu Advertiser

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1962 107th YEAR NO. 53,896

10 CENTS

The Weather
 Today: Variable high cloudiness, northeasterly winds, 10 mph.
 Yesterday's temperatures: High, 85; low, 71.
 Yesterday's rainfall: Trace.

It's Inouye, Gill, Sparky, Richardson

BURNS WINS

Demos Capture State House, Senate

STATEWIDE CONTESTS

(x-indicates incumbent)

INCOMPLETE	State Total	4th District	5th District	Oahu Total	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
U.S. Senate							
Dan K. Inouye—D	121,673	41,631	45,668	86,699	18,540	4,312	7,998
Ben Dillingham—R	52,469	21,766	16,206	38,712	5,760	1,302	1,656
U.S. House							
Thomas P. Gill—D	111,131	38,028	41,529	79,577	16,169	7,603	7,602
Spark Matsunaga—D	109,201	36,897	43,014	79,911	14,972	7,405	6,913
Albert W. Evensen—R	62,889	26,454	21,623	48,077	6,954	4,278	3,560
Richard Ike Sutton—R	41,229	16,375	13,198	29,773	5,169	2,684	2,629
Governor							
John A. Burns—D	103,037	33,524	41,357	74,881	14,791	7,822	6,333
William F. Quinn—R	72,462	29,316	22,613	51,929	9,505	5,655	5,263
Lieutenant Governor							
Wm. Richardson—D	109,999	36,556	43,138	81,696	15,611	7,358	6,724
Calvin McGregor—R	59,942	23,158	19,240	42,398	8,666	4,827	4,651
Constitutional Amendment							
Proposal to change boundaries of 9th and 10th Representative Districts (Oahu):							
Yes	53,544	22,768	29,227	52,015	1,529	inc.	inc.
No	8,960	3,706	4,927	8,633	30		
REGISTRATION							
Yes	231,627	80,481	83,821	164,304	27,181	16,328	11,806
Yes VAST	197,285	71,352	73,200	144,552	25,154	16,658	10,901
PERCENTAGE	89	88.7	87.1	88.8	92.5	90.9	92.3

Matsunaga, Gill Lead From Start

By AL GOODFADER

Democrats Thomas P. Gill and Spark M. Matsunaga took unbeatable leads in the race for two U.S. House seats last night as vote counting passed the halfway mark.

Matsunaga had 77,752 votes and Gill had 77,198 as midnight passed. Republican Albert W. Evensen had 45,770 and his GOP running-mate Richard (Ike) Sutton trailed with 29,773.

ALTHOUGH the Democrats had been favored throughout the campaign, their lead over Evensen was greater than expected. Republicans had hoped Evensen would pull an upset after he showed greater-than-expected strength in the primary election.

Even the usually Republican 4th Senatorial District favored the two liberal Democrats. Gill and Matsunaga were running three-to-two ahead of Evensen there. The Democratic lead was two-to-one or better in the 5th District and on the Neighbor Islands.

Both Democrats had issued victory statements by 10:30 p.m.



Burns flashes victory smile after Governor Quinn concedes.

In Total Control First Time

By JOHN GRIFFIN

Hawaii went Democratic yesterday with a surging tide that carried Jack Burns into the governorship and gave the party complete control of the State's top-level government for the first time.

Democrats also won the lieutenant governorship and a U.S. Senate and two U.S. House seats.

They captured control of the State Senate and upper their margin in the State House past a two-thirds majority.

IT WAS A landslide bound to have major effect on the course of Hawaii's history over the next four years—an even bigger voting revolution than the 1955 sweep when Democrats first came to power in the Legislature. Democrats have never before controlled the governorship and the Legislature at the same time.

Their sweep was felt on all islands, including some traditionally Republican strongholds.

THERE WERE these highlights in a night of vote-counting that set the Democratic pattern early and brought increasingly bad news for the GOP:

• Democrat Burns became Hawaii's 12th Governor in a surprisingly strong victory over Republican incumbent William Quinn, the man who beat him by 4,000 votes in 1955.

• Burns, Hawaii's first Democratic governor in nine years and the first member of his party elected to the post.

He was running behind the big victory totals of other Democratic statewide candidates, but kept a healthy and growing margin over Quinn throughout the counting.

• Democratic Congressman Dan Inouye became the nation's first U. S. senator of Japanese ancestry with a smashing victory over Republican Ben Dillingham.

As he has in past elections, Inouye led the party ticket.

• Democrats Tom Gill and Spark Matsunaga also ran away with the congressional seats, leaving behind Republicans Al Evensen and Howard Mitchell.

• In 1959, Burns took the Neighbor Islands and Oahu's 5th District Mrs. Patsy Mink, former Territorial legislator, was leading the field with a whopping 34,948 votes in incomplete returns, far ahead of her total of 20,478 in last month's primary.

• Democrat John H. Hulten and Mitsuyuki Kido were running second and third, respectively, Kido holding nearly a 5,000-vote edge over Kunihisa with 47 precincts still incomplete.

THE OTHER Republicans, Peter A. Aduja and Roy See SENATE on A-1B Col. 7

Dan Outpolls Ben By 2-To-1 Margin

By MELVIN MASUDA

Congressman Dan K. Inouye spearheaded the Democratic sweep of statewide offices by overwhelming Republican Ben F. Dillingham by a better than 2-to-1 margin.

Inouye outpolled Dillingham, 83,922 to 29,106, with nearly 60 per cent of the vote counted last night.

DILLINGHAM conceded defeat at 11:35 p.m. in a short speech at Inouye's headquarters at Kapiolani Blvd. and Kalaniana'ole Ave. In return, he got three rousing cheers from Inouye supporters.

Inouye, 37, led both tickets, as in his previous statewide campaign tests. He had a majority on all the major islands.

INOUYE picked up 33,522 votes in Oahu's 4th District and 38,440 in the 5th District, for a total of 71,972 votes. Similar tallies for Dillingham were 18,418 and 15,972 for an Oahu total of 34,391.

Other county totals: Hawaii—Inouye, 2,733; Dillingham, 1,108; Maui—Inouye, 4,111; Dillingham, 2,275; Kauai—Inouye, 4,666; Dillingham, 2,292.

IN HIS speech, Dillingham said he congratulated Inouye "with full measure." "I did my darndest (in the campaign) . . . I think the Republicans have a lot to learn about politics."

"I hope that God will give

Oahu House Race Goes To Democrats

By CHARLES TURNER

Oahu Democrats scored sweeping victories in 10 districts in yesterday's election to take a 25-10 edge over the Republicans in the House races. There are 36 seats.

Statewide, the Democrats apparently won 49 of the 51 seats and thus held their biggest majority in history.

THE DEMOCRATS humbled some of the GOP's biggest vote-getters, including incumbent Reps. Richard (Dick) Kennedy, William Bains, Jordan and Robert Terry.

The Democrats made their strongest showing in the 14th District, where they not only re-elected incumbents David McClung and Howard Miyake, but also placed newcomers Robert Taira and T. C. Yim in the House.

Ernest Heen Jr., Democratic son of a Honolulu councilman, apparently eased out Kennedy on a basis of returns from 26 precincts. Heen had 4,927 votes to 4,363 for Kennedy.

BAINS - JORDAN fell victim to a 10th District landslide which re-elected incumbent Democrat Larry Kuriyama, Donald Chin and George Okano and gave

Burns Clobbers Quinn; Takes All Major Isles

By ROBERT MONAHAN

John A. Burns was elected Governor of Hawaii yesterday by a smashing margin.

Governor Quinn conceded defeat at 11:30 p.m.

At midnight, with nearly three-fourths of the total vote counted, Burns was leading Quinn by 20,449 votes.

The tally was 72,242 for Burns to 51,793 for Quinn. The Democratic nominee was leading on all islands and even had a comfortable margin in Oahu's heavily Republican 4th Senatorial District.

It added up to a stunning victory for Burns, who lost to the Republican incumbent by 4,129 votes in 1959 when Hawaii for the first time elected a governor.

"THE FIFTY" homespun chieftain of Island Democrats issued a statement at 11:30 p.m. saying that even he was unprepared for the huge vote in his favor.

"Once again I shall have the honor and the opportunity to serve the wonderful people of our great state," the 53-year-old former Delegate to Congress said. "I have never broken faith with them and I shall never break faith."

Burns took the lead at the very start and saw it grow steadily as precinct after precinct reported.

The victory was sweet for Richardson. As Democratic Party secretary from 1952 to 1956, when Burns was chairman, and then as Burns' successor in the party's top office, Richardson had fought election battles only at a strategic end, Richardson had 28,228 votes to 42,378 for McGregor, rolling up several thousand votes more than Burns.

The victory was sweet for Richardson. As Democratic Party secretary from 1952 to 1956, when Burns was chairman, and then as Burns' successor in the party's top office, Richardson had fought election battles only at a strategic end, Richardson had 28,228 votes to 42,378 for McGregor, rolling up several thousand votes more than Burns.

State No. 2 Post To Richardson

By WALLACE MITCHELL

William S. Richardson was elected lieutenant governor on the basis of incomplete returns today, capping his dozen years of Democratic party stewardship.

In defeating incumbent Calvin C. McGregor, the quiet-mannered Honolulu attorney outgrew even the party's most ambitious he served for so long—Governor-elect John A. Burns.

ed an end, Richardson had 28,228 votes to 42,378 for McGregor, rolling up several thousand votes more than Burns.

The victory was sweet for Richardson. As Democratic Party secretary from 1952 to 1956, when Burns was chairman, and then as Burns' successor in the party's top office, Richardson had fought election battles only at a strategic end, Richardson had 28,228 votes to 42,378 for McGregor, rolling up several thousand votes more than Burns.

Dems Electing 5 Oahu Senators

By GEORGE EAGLE

Democratic candidates apparently took all five State senate seats at stake on Oahu yesterday in a surge of power that helped their party wrest control of the Senate from Republicans.

In turning the trick the Democrats retired two Republicans from the Legislature, incumbent Sen. J. Ward Russell and Rep. Wadsworth Yee, and may have defeated incumbent Sen. Lawrence (Peanut) Kunihisa as well.

In the 4th District, incumbent Sen. O. Vincent Exoner also showed the top vote-getting power. He had 20,068 votes by midnight, outpolling his own previous total of 25,796 in 1959, when he ran fourth in elections of five senators.

Vincent H. Yano ran a strong second with 26,259 votes, helping the two Vincent live up to their "in-vincible" campaign slogan. Yee was running third with 22,700 votes, 450 ahead ahead of the trailing Russell.

In the suburban and rural 5th District Mrs. Patsy Mink, former Territorial legislator, was leading the field with a whopping 34,948 votes in incomplete returns, far ahead of her total of 20,478 in last month's primary.

Democrat John H. Hulten and Mitsuyuki Kido were running second and third, respectively, Kido holding nearly a 5,000-vote edge over Kunihisa with 47 precincts still incomplete.

THE OTHER Republicans, Peter A. Aduja and Roy See SENATE on A-1B Col. 7

NO SERVICE CHARGE NO MINIMUM BALANCE WITH A ThriftCheck ACCOUNT AT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HAWAII

Have a chair?

There's a chair just 2 sets of bank beds that Mrs. John O'Rourke, 137 West Heald Way, wanted to get rid of. And she did — the first day, the first week, she gave the advertisement. Here in a small, low-cost way we'll show you what we can do for you. Call 52-977

CALL 52-977

In Hawaii... Think FIRST

Honolulu Republican, The

Establishment / English
Honolulu, daily mornings except Mon, 14 Jun 1900–25 Jan 1902. Pub: R. (Robert) Grieve Publishing Co.
Eds: Edwin S. Gill, C. R. Buckland.
Union List
AH, HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
8–12 pp, full size. *The 1st daily with a Sunday edition. Shipping and waterfront news, news from Washington, D.C. Campaigned against Home Rule, the Home Rule Party, and Robert Wilcox.*

Honolulu Shin Mun

Korean / Korean and English
Honolulu, 1980
CKS

Honolulu Shinbun (Honolulu Newspaper)

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, tri-weekly, 1901–1903. Pubs: Dr Binko Mitamura, Rev Takie Okamura, T. Kishimoto.
Ed: Yoshigoro Kimura.
Cont by Hawaii Nichi Nichi Shinbun
Sakamaki
hina
In Dec 1903, Hanzo Tsurashima bought the paper and changed its name.

Honolulu Sporting News, The

Sports / English
Honolulu, monthly, 1981–1989. Pres/Pub: David O'Connor. ExecEd: Steve Lum.
UHM HP
Sports tabloid, up to 40 pp, on newsprint. Sometimes a magazine. Covered local, national, international sports. Circulation 10,000 by subscription and on newsstands.

Honolulu Star-Bulletin

Establishment / English
Honolulu, daily except Sun, 1 Jul 1912–. Ran Sunday edition 1 Nov 1959–24 Jun 1962. Did not publish during the strike of 21 Jun–6 Aug 1963. Pubs: Honolulu Star-Bulletin Ltd: J. B., Charles, and Frank Atherton; Wallace Rider, Joseph, and Betty Farrington; Jim Couey, William Ewing, P. T. Gialanella, John Flanagan (1993–). Eds: Riley Allen, Urban Allen, A. A. Smyser, John Simon, et al, John Flanagan (2000).
Formed by union of Hawaiian Star and Evening Bulletin.
Union List
HSL mf, UHM, HM mf
One of the two major metro Honolulu dailies since its inception. Until the 1970s, led in distribution on all the islands. Part of the Republican oligarchy in its early decades, HSB from the 1930s on adjusted to social and political changes. Questioned martial law during WW II, supported Americans of Japanese ancestry (AJAs), and saw its decades-long crusade for statehood finally realized in 1959. Family-owned from its beginnings by the Athertons, then Farringtons. A hui (organization), led by financier Chinn Ho, bought the paper in 1962, and the Bulletin entered a

joint operating agreement (JOA) with the Honolulu Advertiser, combining all departments except editorial. Achieved a circulation of 100,000. Chain buyouts followed, one in 1971 by the Gannett Corp, the 2nd, in 1992, by Liberty Newspapers Limited Partnership. 62,000 circulation. Status uncertain (2000). Fax edition and Web site.

Honolulu Stock & Bond Exchange

Establishment / English
Honolulu, 1900–1901.
nhf

Honolulu Sun Press, The

Establishment / English
Kailua, O'ahu, weekly, Feb–1 Nov 1972. Pub: Community Publications; Community Press Newspapers.
Conts Kalihi Press, and West & Central Sun Shoppers
UHM HP

Honolulu Sunday Chronicle

See Honolulu Chronicle / Establishment

Honolulu Times

Alternative / English
Honolulu, weekly, 8 Nov 1849–19 Feb 1851.
Eds: H. L. Sheldon, E. C. Munn.
Union List
HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
Early general circulation, spirited opposition voice to the establishment English and Hawaiian language papers. Sheldon printed the "Alpha" letters, written by Abraham Fornander in support of Hawaiian independence and critical of missionary influence in the government of Kamehameha III.

Honolulu Times, The

Establishment / English
Honolulu, monthly, Oct 1902–Feb 1911.
Pub/Ed: Miss A. M. Prescott.
Union List
HHS, BM, UHM mf

Honolulu Times, The

Establishment / English
Honolulu, daily except Sun, 1924. Other title Honolulu Hawaii Times. Ed: W. K. Bassett.
Union List
AH, UHM mf

Honolulu Times

Alternative / English
Honolulu, weekly, 17 Mar 1928–19 Jan 1940.
Pub/Ed: Edward P. Irwin.
Conts Weekly Times
Union List
AH, UHM mf
Irwin verbally battled the conservative dailies, especially the Advertiser led by Lorrin P. Thurston. Mrs. Irwin (Bernice Piilani Cook) wrote a regular column.

Honolulu Weekly

Alternative / English
Honolulu, weekly on Wed, 17 Nov 1991–. Pub: Laurie V. Carlson. Eds/MgEds: Julia Steele, John White, Elizabeth Kiezkowski, Stu Dawrs (2000).
HSL, UHM mf
16–32 pp tabloid, 4-color. Member of AAN (Association of Alternative Newsweeklies). Among the many metropolitan weeklies that have sprung up in the U.S. in the past 2 decades. Investigative pieces, political commentary, art, music, and movie reviews, calendar of events, cartoons, classifieds, “Date-maker,” horoscope, letters, personal columns. By subscription and free distribution in selected locations. 43,000 copies printed weekly.

Ho’o Mana’o

School / English
Līhu‘e, monthly, Apr 1971–Dec 1973.
Kaua’i CC
Alternative student newspaper.

Hooiiliili Hawaii

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, irreg, Aug 1858–Jan 1860.
Pub: Catholic Mission Press.
Mookini
HHS, HMCS, UHM HP
Church paper. Hawaiian events, works, thoughts. Treatises, as on the “black arts” or Hawaiian customs of taboo and praying to death. Hooiiliili can mean a collection or a gathering. 4 issues.

Hook, The

Labor / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1939. Pub: Honolulu Longshoremen’s Assn.
nhf
Union organizing effort.

Hoolaha Manaoio, Ka (Propagation of the Faith)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, bi-monthly, monthly, Jan 1882–1928.
Pub: Catholic Mission Press.
Mookini
HMCS
4–8 p. Church news and special series, as on priests serving the mission and the history of the mission in the Islands.

Hoomalimali

Military / English
?, 1944–1945. Pub: U.S. Army headquarters.
UHM HWRD
8 pp mimeo. World War II paper featuring headquarters troops. Title means to flatter.

Ho’omakamaka

Alternative / English
Honolulu, monthly, May 1973–May 1975. Pub: Hawaii Cooperative News. Eds: Ron Turner, Denny Genovese, Ariel E. Turner, et al.
UHM HP
Social movement paper. Promoted a natural life style, health food recipes, hiking, natural childbirth. Title means to make friends. Free distribution.

Ho’opono Ko’olauloa

Hawaiian / English
Honolulu, quarterly, 1996–. Pub: Queen Emma Foundation. Ed: Keith Lei.
UHM HP
Community paper subtitled News of the Moku, with outreach by the Foundation to Ka’a’awa, Kahana, Punalu’u, Hau’ula, Lā’ie, Kabuku, and North Shore communities of Pūpūkea and Sunset Beach. Aims for fair and accurate coverage of the news.

Hop Sung Shin Bo

Chinese / Chinese
1909?
Char
nhf

Hospital Hi-Lites

Military / English
Honolulu, monthly, Jul 1943–Dec 1945. Pub: U.S. Navy Hospital Aiea Heights.
UHM HWRD
6–8 pp half sheets. Among several World War II military papers printed at the Honolulu Advertiser plant. Souvenir issue, 29 Sep 1943, featured First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt visiting the hospital wards.

Hsia-Wei-i Pao Tao (Hawaii Chinese Community News)

Chinese / Chinese, some English
Honolulu, monthly, 1993–. Pub: Larry C. Chiang.
UHM HP
Primarily for readers whose 1st language is Chinese. Immigration news. Some ads in English. Printed and distributed in Chinatown.

Hsin Chung-Kuo Jih Pao (New China Daily Press)

Chinese / Chinese, some English
Honolulu, daily except Sun and holidays, 20 Mar
1941–3 Mar 1978. Sometimes called New China News.
Pub: Sun Chung Kwock Bo, Ltd.
Conts Hsin Chung Kuo Pao
Lai, Union List
UHM mf

Hsin Chung-Kuo Pao (New China Press)

Chinese / Chinese
Honolulu, semi-weekly, tri-weekly, Jun 1900–13 Mar
1941. Other title: Sun Chung Kwock Bo. English title
varies: New China Daily Press, New China News.
Pub: Sun Chung Kwock Bo Ltd. 1st pub/ed: Leong
Kai Chew (Liang Chi Chao).
Cont by Hsin Chung-Kuo Jih Pao
Glick, Union List
UHM mf
*Arose from the ashes of the Great Chinatown fire in 1900.
Hand-printed in early years. Domestic and foreign news.
Pro-constitutional party in China and anti-Sun Yat-sen.*

HSTA Teacher Advocate

Labor / English
Honolulu, semi-monthly, irreg, 1971–June 1992.
Pub: Hawaii State Teachers Assn.
HSL, UHM HP
Covered collective bargaining, other labor issues.

HSTA Today

Labor / English
Honolulu, biweekly, 14 Aug 1992–1993? Pub: Hawaii
State Teachers Assn.
UHM HP

Hua Hsia Pao (Honolulu Chinese Chronicle)

Chinese / Chinese
Honolulu, bi-weekly, weekly, 1909–1923. Pub: T'an
Hsiang-Shan; after 1911, Chinese Merchants' Assn.
Ed: C. H. Juan.
Glick, Union List
O - Punahou School
*Called itself "Progressive Chinese News," and was
pro-northern govts.*

Hui Lau Lima News

Church / English
Lā'ie, O'ahu, semi-monthly, monthly, irreg, 1958–1960?
Eds: Kenneth T. Slack, Dorothea Slack, Nadine
Kekauiha.
HSL mf, UHM mf
*4–6 pp, mimeo, half tabloid size. Produced by the Church of
the Latter Day Saints (Mormon). "Your family newspaper"
bringing "village news" for Lā'ie, Hau'ula, and Kabuku.*

Hui Mana'o

Church / English
Hāna, Maui, monthly, 1978–1983. Pub: Hāna, Maui
Community Newspaper. Eds: William and Anita Chang.
HSL Wailuku, Maui, UHM HP
Representing the Bahai faith. Pro Native Hawaiian rights.

Huli

Alternative / English
Honolulu, 1970–1971.
UHM HP
*Conscientious objectors' periodical, published during the Viet
Nam War. Huli means turning point. 2 issues only.*

Huli

Alternative / English, some Hawaiian
Kāne'ohe, semi-monthly, monthly, irreg, May 1971–Apr
1973. Pub: Kokua Hawaii. Ed: Kalani Ohelo.
Union List
UHM HP
*8 pp. Subtitled "Local People's News." Created in conjunction
with the Kalama Valley struggle for land tenure for Native
Hawaiians and land reform. Strongly opposed to establish-
ment policies and issued a call for Hawaiian sovereignty: "Ka
Aina no ka po'e Hawaii" (Land for the people of Hawaii).
Huli means turning point.*

Huliau, Ka (Turning Point)

Alternative / English
Honolulu, every 6 weeks, 1982–1986. Pub: Hawaii
Education for Social Progress. Eds: Roland Kotani,
Grace Kotani, Cindy Broch, Gary Takiyama, John
Witeck, Lucy Witeck.
HSL mf, UHM HP
*8–12 pp plus tabloid. Called itself "Hawaii's Grassroots Jour-
nal." Supported by The People's Fund. Focus was on land
tenure, sovereignty, and other Hawai'i and Pacific issues.*

Hyoron No Hyoron

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, monthly, 1922. Pub: Nippu Jiji Pub Co.
Sakamaki
nhf

I

Ilio & Popoki (Dogs and Cats)

Sports / English
Honolulu, monthly, Aug 1997–. Eds: G. Cadiz,
S. Williams.
UHM
Tabloid, about "Hawaii's Dogs & Cats."

Ilio-Hawaii's Dog News

Sports / English
Honolulu, monthly, 1977–1984.
hina
*8–12 pp, foldover tabloid. Photos and features on canines,
local and elsewhere. Sold at pet shops and by subscription.*

ILWU Dispatcher

See Dispatcher, The / Labor

ILWU Reporter

Labor / English
Honolulu, irreg, 16 Feb 1949–21 Dec 1960.
Cont by Voice of the ILWU
AH, UHM HP
HA

4 pp tabloid. "Official newspaper for the Hawaii local organizations of the International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, C.I.O." Fought against the establishment and their papers and printed industry profits alongside labor wages. Defended the Hawaii 7 in the Smith Act trials. Features, cartoons, regular column by union leader Jack Hall.

Imua Hilo

School / English
 Hilo, semi-monthly during school year, 15 Dec 1981-1987. Pub: Office of the Vice Chancellor, University of Hawai'i-Hilo.
 Cont by Lono Hanakahi
 UHH, UHM HP
Newsletter distributed campus-wide by the university administration.

Imua Kohala (Onward Kohala)

Establishment / English
 Kapa'au, Hawai'i, semi-monthly, 18 Jul 1975-7 Jan 1977. 1st issue titled The Metro. MgEd: Dolly Lu.
 Ed: Harumi Kayatani.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
8-12 pp community paper. Profiles, bus service schedules, school graduations. Free circulation.

IMUA Newsletter

Alternative / English
 Honolulu, monthly irreg, Jan 1964-Mar 1968. See, too, Imua Spotlight.
 UHM HP

Imua Spotlight

Alternative / English
 Honolulu, semi-monthly, frequency varies, Aug 1949-1954. Not published Jun-Dec 1959. Various titles Spot-light or Spot-light (Imua). Pub: Hawaii Foundation for American Freedoms, Inc, and Hawaii Residents' Assn, Inc.
 Cont by Fact Finder, The
 Union List
 UHM HP
Up to 16 pp, tabloid. Mission was to "Combat communism and all subversive un-American activities." To Imua, during the heyday of McCarthyism, the Wall Street Journal and Pres Dwight Eisenhower were "communist."

In Media Res

School / English
 Lā'ie, 9 Dec 1992-. Pub: Campus News Center.
 BYU-H, UHM HP
Published during the school year by the Associated Students Brigham Young University Campus-Hawai'i.

Inanama

Unclassified
 Hilo, semi-weekly, 1935.
 nhf

Independent

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, daily except Sun, 1 May-15 Jun 1895.
 Pub: The Independent Assn. Ed: Daniel Logan.
 Cont by Evening Bulletin
 Union List
 AH, HHS, UHM mf
Although titled the Independent, the paper defended the oligarchy.

Independent, The

Alternative / English
 Honolulu, daily except Sun, 24 Jun 1895-31 Oct 1905.
 Ed: Edmund Norrie.
 Union List
 AH, HHS, UHM mf
4-6 pp. tabloid. Opposed to the oligarchy, the overthrow, and the "bogus" Republic of Hawaii, and on the side of Hawaiian nationalists. While imprisoned by the Republic for "conspiracy" and "seditious libel," Norrie continued to publish the paper and attack the Caucasian power structure.

Independent, The

Filipino / Filipino, some English
 Hilo, bi-monthly, June 1941. Eds: Mr. Labez, Mr. Enad.
 UHM mf
Local events and news from the Philippines of interest to the Filipino community. Only 1 or 2 issues.

Independent Press

See Nupepa Kuokoa, Ka, 1861-1927 / Establishment

InnerVIEW Hawaii

Alternative / English
 Honolulu, quarterly, 1950?- . Pub: Mental Health Assn in Hawai'i. Ed: Paula Heim.
 Began as Mental Health Hawaii.
8-12 pp tabloid. Legislative reports, national and local news and views on mental illnesses and health insurance coverage, etc. Medical updates. By subscription and distribution to concerned agencies, organizations.

Inochi

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, monthly, 1897. Pub: Hawaii Mii Church.
 nhf

Inter-Mission

Military / English
 ?, 1944-1945. Pub: U.S. Army Air Corps, AAFPOA Rest & Recreation Center.
 UHM HWRD
For the restcamp staff and guests.

Interlude

Military / English
 ?, 1944. Pub: U.S. Army Headquarters Troops.
 UHM HWRD
4 pp mimeo.

International Christian Herald

Filipino / Filipino
 Honolulu, monthly, 1941. Pub: International Christian Church & Bible School.
 AH
Church news and features.

Internet Gazette, The

Independent / English
 Honolulu, monthly, semi-monthly 1st and 3rd Tue, Jul 1997-. Pub/Ed: Brian Daily.
 HSL
12-16 pp tabloid, 2-color. "Telecommunication and Computer News for Hawaii." The Islands' 1st full-fledged internet paper. Online news, ads, letters. Distributed free in hard copy at locations on O'ahu and Maui. Web site.

Iolani

Hawaiian / English
 Kāne'ōhe, then Hanapēpē, Kaua'i, monthly, Apr 1993-1994?
 UHM HP
Subtitle: News of the Kingdom. Covered Hawaiian politics, govt, and the sovereignty movement.

Iolani Review

Labor / English
 Honolulu, weekly, 19 Mar-30 Apr 1951. Pub: Hawaiian Govt Employees Assn and the Hawaii Education Assn.
 UHM HP
Editorial analysis of the 26th Legislature.

Iroquois

Military / English
 ?, 1944-1945? Pub: U.S. Army Infantry.
 UHM HWRD
14 pp mimeo. News, features of the infantry.

Island Advertiser

Establishment / English
 Kea'au, Hawai'i, every other Thur, Jan 1983-1990?
 hina
Free shopper, with editorial content: features, news, health issues, letters.

Island Bull

Alternative / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Dec 1995-. Pres: Robert Weaver.
 Pub: The Bull, Inc, Panama City, Florida.
 UHM HP
16 pp tabloid, full-color. Hawaii Bull edition of a national humor publication. Cartoons, jokes, spoofs: "The Worse News-paper in America," "Refrigerate After Reading," "Letters to the janitor." Some straight editorial content. By subscription and at designated stores and businesses.

Island Currents

Establishment / English
 Kula, Maui, 1990-1991
 MCC, UHM HP

Island News

Tourist / English
 Honolulu, weekly, Oct 8/14 1982-28 Dec 1984.
 Also titled Royal Hawaiian Shopping enter News.
 Pubs: Marjarie Stone, Bridgette Adams. Eds: Josie Garrett, Julie Dennis.
 Conts Hawaiian Tourist News
 UHM mf
Up to 40 pp. Vol numbers continued from Hawaiian Tourist News. Local news, entertainment, features.

Island Times

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, weekly on Wed, 3 Sep-24/30 Sep 1976.
 Other title Hawaiian Island Times. Pub: Paul Maddox.
 MgEd: Jan Maddox.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
Up to 48 pp. "Hawaii's News & Feature Weekly." Hawaiian culture, music and art, films, sports, politics, letters. Series of interviews with 1976 mayoral candidates.

Island Times

Establishment / English
 Lihu'e, Kaua'i, weekly, 1995-1996. Pub: Kauai Publishing Co.
 UHM HP

Island Trends (Airando Torenzu)

Japanese / Japanese, some English
 Honolulu, monthly, 1986-. Pub: Hawaii Hochi Ltd.
 Conts Hawaii Hochi Bijinesu Nyusu
 UHM HP
Tabloid foldover, 4-color. Some ads in English.

Islander, The

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, weekly, 5 Mar-29 Oct 1875.
 Ed: Thomas G. Thrum.
 AH, BM, HHS, UHM HP
"A weekly journal devoted to Hawaiian interests, scientific researches, literature, home and foreign affairs." Thrum was associated with at least 5 papers, all vehemently opposed to the monarchy.

Issues

School / English
 Hilo, weekly irreg, 16 May 1966-17 Feb 1967.
 Pub: Students of the University of Hawai'i-Hilo Campus.
 UHH, UHM HP
Student independent alternative to the university-sponsored student body paper.

Isuto Uesuto Nyusu Furassho (East-West News Flash)

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, tri-weekly, 1987-. Also titled East-West News Journal. Pub: Nagai Enterprise.
 UHM HP

Itemizer, The

Military / English
 Honolulu, weekly, 3 Apr 1942–9 May 1944.
 Pub: U.S. Army, 147th General Hospital.
 UHM HWRD
Began publishing at Ford Ord, Calif, then moved to St. Louis College in Kaimukī, which was converted to the 147th General Hospital for the duration of WW II.

J**J. W. Robertson's Daily Bulletin**

See Daily Bulletin / Establishment

Japanese Beach Press

Japanese / Japanese, some English
 Līhu'e, twice monthly, 1994–. Pub: Roy Calloway, Kauai Publishing Co; Cynthia Chun, Pulitzer Community Papers. GenMgr/Ed: Atsuko Chambers (1999).
 Conts Waikiki Beach Press
 UHM mf
20–24 pp tabloid, full color. For tourists. When Beach Press newspapers were dismantled in 1993, this paper continues. "Mini News" of interest to overseas Japanese and visitors. Restaurant guide, maps, entertainment calendar. Ads in English.

Japanese High School Times

Japanese / Japanese
 ?, 1941?
 AH

Japanese Times

Church / English
 Honolulu, monthly?, 20 Apr–18 May 1889.
 Ed: Dr. Charles McEwen Hyde.
 HHS
Religious paper, handwritten by the missionary editor. Content mostly on Protestant missionary work in Japan. Hyde gained notoriety because of the battle he waged in the papers against the world-famous author, Robert Louis Stevenson, after the latter defended Father Damien of Molokā'i, the leper priest, whom Hyde had attacked as a disgusting sinner unworthy of admiration or support.

Japanese Waikiki Beach Press

See Waikiki Bichu Puresu (Waikiki Beach Press) / Japanese

Japanese Weekly News

See Nihon Shuho / Japanese

Jeffersonian, The

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Apr–Jul 1934. Pub: F. L. Siegling.
 Union List
 AH

JICLOG

Military / English
 ?, 13 Dec 1944–7 Feb 1945. Pub: U.S. Navy.
 UHM HWRD
6 pp lithograph.

Jin Ho

Japanese / Japanese
 Hilo, semi-weekly, April 1902–? Ed: T. Yano hina
Printed on a Japanese lithograph press in 3 colors. Carried ads. The Hilo Tribune of 4 Apr 1902 called it a "lively sheet."

Jisshakai

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, monthly, 1924.
 Sakamaki
 nhf

Jitsugyo-No-Hawaii

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Honolulu, monthly, 8 June 1937–5 Dec 1941. Began as a magazine in 1911; became a newspaper in 1937.
 Sakamaki
 AH
Title means Industrial or Commercial Hawaii. Proud of Japan's expansion in Asia, it also was pro-American. Covered problems of the day such as work, peace, education, and crime, and sponsored lectures by visiting Japanese leaders and scholars. Reached 5,000 circulation.

Jiyu Shinbun (Hawaii Freedom Newspaper)

Japanese / Japanese
 Kona, weekly, afternoons, 1918.
 Sakamaki
 nhf

Jukuseiki (Nineteenth Century)

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, weekly, 1893. Eds: Mr. Ono and Mr. Aoki.
 Merged with Hawaii Shuho (Hawaii Times), which changed its name to Hawaii Shinbun (Hawaii Newspaper).
 Sakamaki
 nhf
Ono and Aoki, from San Francisco, started the 2nd Japanese language paper in the Islands. Kenichiro Hoshino bought the paper and combined it with Hawaii Shuho.

K**Ka Haina**

Plantation / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Jan 1957–June 1962. Pub: Castle & Cooke. Ed: Diane Reid.
 Chapin 2
 HARC
Company news bulletin. Employees briefs, bridge column, sports, features.

Ka Lama

Alternative / English
 ?, monthly irreg, Sep 1970–Apr 1983. Eds: Karin Towata, Ted Adameck.
 UHM HP

Part of the *Kabului Coalition* organized to support land and water rights for windward residents. Issued at times as section of *Windward Press*.

Ka Leo O ASKCC
School

Lihū'e, monthly, 18 Oct 1983–11 Feb 1987. Pub: Associated Students of Kaua'i Community College.
Kaua'i CC

Ka Leo O Hawaii (Voice of Hawaii)

School / English
Honolulu, weekly, bi-weekly, tri-weekly, daily, 13 Sep 1922–. Begins as *Hawaii Mirror*. Pub: Associated Students University of Hawai'i (ASUH). Notable student eds: Hiram Fong, Shunzo Sakamaki, John Griffin, Jerry Burris, et al.
HSL mf, UHM
8–12 pp tabloid. Under administration oversight with faculty advisors until 1974 when it became an independent entity under an independent Board of Publications. Local, national,

international news and features, cartoons, comics, columns, letters, opinion pieces, sports, ads. Often critical of the UH system and state and city government. A training ground for journalists headed for metropolitan dailies and other papers. Islandwide and off-island distribution.

Ka Leo O Hilo

Alternative
Hilo, irreg, 19 Feb 1954–1955?
Supercedes *Ka Leoiki*
Richstad and McMillan
hina

Ka Leo O Ka Hauoli

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, 1905–1906. Pub: George K. Laahui.
Mookini
hina
Title means the voice of happiness.

Ka Leo O Ka Lahui (Voice of the Nation)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Honolulu, daily, 19 Aug 1889–13 Apr 1896.
Pub/Ed: John E. Bush. Eds: J. W. Mikasobe, F. Meka, J. K. Kaunamano, S. P. Kanoe, Thomas Spencer.
Mookini, Union List
HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
4–8 pp tabloid. Among the foremost Hawaiian nationalist papers. "Devoted to the best interests of the Hawaiian nation and maintenance of its autonomy. Bush, theoretician of Hawaiian sovereignty, advocated a free press and a republican form of government.

After mid-1892, in protest against growing Caucasian oligarchic power, *Ka Leo* printed only in Hawaiian. After the overthrow of the Queen, it printed her protest (Caucasian establishment papers did not) and kept her appeals to the U.S. government before the public. When Bush and other editors complained in print of injustices by the Provisional Government and Republic of Hawaii, such as curbing press freedom, they were fined and jailed for "conspiracy" and "seditious libel."

Ka Leo O Ka Lahui Hawaii (Hawaiian News)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Hilo, quarterly, 1992–.
UHM HP

Ka Leo O Ka Lehulehu

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
1912
nhf
Title means the voice of the public.

Ka Leo O KCC

School / English
Lihū'e, bi-monthly or monthly during semesters, 25 Feb 1983–May 1992. Revived 1998 in electronic format.
Pub: Journalism class of Kaua'i Community College.
KRL, UHM HP
12 pp tabloid. The paper has called itself, "The first press on Kauai."



Ka Leo O Kopa'a

Plantation / English

? monthly, 24 Apr–25 Sep 1970. Pub: Oahu Sugar Co, Ltd.
Merges Ewa Hurri-cane and Ka Leo O Waipahu.
HARC

*Management sponsored "News from Oahu Sugar Co., Ltd."
When 'Ewa and Waipahu plantations merged, so did the
papers. Kopa'a means sugar cane.*

Ka Leo O Molokai (Voice of Molokai)

Establishment / English

Kaunakakai, weekly on Fri, 8 Dec 1950–11 Nov 1955.
Pubs: Molokai Civic Group Advisory Board, Dorothy
Tanner, Louise Borsella. Ed: Mrs. Marie Horner.

Cont by Friendly Isle News

Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

*4–8 pp tabloid. Sponsored by the Moloka'i Chamber of
Commerce. Inaccurately claimed to be the 1st paper on the
Friendly Island.*

Ka Leo O Ookala

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)

? monthly, Nov 1948–Jan 1952. Pub: Kawiki Sugar Co.
Ed: Nancy S. Carroll.

HARC

*Management produced paper that exhorted workers to
increase sugar production.*

Ka Leo O Waipahu

Plantation / English

Waipahu, monthly, bi-monthly, Aug 1949–June 1952.
Pub: Oahu Sugar Co, Ltd. Eds: William C. Achi III,
David C. Sanford, et al.

HARC

*4–12 pp. Management sponsored paper that began as a mag-
azine. "The Voice of Oahu Sugar Company, Ltd." Diversity
of material and historical retrospectives gave the paper a
broad scope.*

Ka Leo O West O'ahu

School / English

Pearl City, monthly, 1992–. Pub: University of
Hawai'i–West O'ahu.

8 pp plus. "The Student Voice of West O'ahu."

Ka Leo Ona Pukaua O Hawaii

See Hawaii Guardsman (Ka Leo Ona Pukaua O
Hawaii) / Military

Ka Leoiki (Small Voice)

Alternative / English

Hilo, monthly, 22 Oct 1947–23 May 1948. Later pub-
lished as Ka Leo O Hilo.

hina

Cited in Richstad and McMillan.

Ka Molokai

Establishment / English

Kaunakakai, bi-weekly, 4 Nov 1971–1972?
Pub/Ed: S. Kent.

HSL

Community paper. Free circulation.

Ka Nupepa O Mililani

See Nupepa O Mililani / Establishment

Ka 'Ohana

School / English

Kāne'ohe, 3–4 times a semester, 1973–. Pub: Windward
Community College. Eds: students. Also titled 'Ohana.

*Award-winning student paper on student life: "This news-
paper reflects only the views of its student staff." Produced by
journalism classes and a training ground for print journalists.
Distributed throughout the University of Hawai'i system.*

'Ohana means family.

Ka Punahou

School / English

Honolulu, monthly, weekly, 1917–. Pub: Punahou
School. Eds/Mgrs: Student electees.

O - Punahou School Archives

4–12 pp student paper. Produced by journalism classes.

*Faculty advisors over the years, such as Arthur L. Silverman
and Antoinette J. Foster, have taught students to be serious
journalists and have seen them succeed locally and nationally
on a variety of dailies, weeklies, and monthlies.*

Ka Wai Ola O OHA (Living Waters of OHA)

Hawaiian / English and Hawaiian

Honolulu, quarterly, monthly, Feb. 1981–. Pub: Office
of Hawaiian Affairs (OHA). Eds: Malcolm Naea Chun,
Kenneth S. Haina, et al; Manu Boyd, Paula Durbin (2000).
HHS, HSL, UHM HP

*24 pp, foldover tabloid, full color. News and features of
interest to Native Hawaiians and other Polynesian groups
(Maori, Samoan, Tabitian, Tongan, et al). Calendar of
events, reunion notices, ads. Longest running Hawaiian paper
since the Hawaiian renaissance of the 1970s. Distributed free
to libraries, museums, other locations. Circulation 70,000.
Web site.*

KAA News

Plantation / English

Kaua'i, monthly, Jan–Mar 1938. Pub: Kauai Athletic Assn.
HARC

*10–12 pp mimeo and newsprint. Inaccurately called itself the
"First Plantation Newspaper." (It was the 2nd on Kaua'i and
the 4th or 5th island-wide.)*

Kahala Sun Press, The

Establishment / English

Kailua, O'ahu, weekly, 18/24 Oct 1972–9/15 Jan 1974.
Pub: Community Publications.

Cont in part Honolulu East Sun Press

Merged with Aina Haina-Niu Valley Sun Press and
Sun Press (Kāne'ohe)

Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

Community paper.

Kahanahou Newsletter

See Hawaiian Newsletter, 1983–1985 / Hawaiian

Kahawai: Journal of Women and Zen

Church / English

Honolulu, quarterly, 1979–1980.

Peacock
UHM HP
Encouraged women's full participation in Buddhist sanghas.

Kahili

School / English
Honolulu, semi-monthly, 1968–1995. Pub: Honolulu
Community College.
UHM mf
*8 pp student paper. Covered a variety of issues and topics.
Became a news magazine in 1995.*

Kaho'olawe Aloha 'Aina

See Aloha 'Aina, 1978–1990 / Hawaiian

Kahukuan, The

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)
Kahuku, O'ahu, twice monthly, monthly, 4 Dec 1944–22
Dec 1961.
HARC, UHM HP
*Management produced plantation paper which the staff called
"Kabuku's Greatest Newspaper." Central vehicle of communi-
cation in the (then) isolated North Shore community. Produc-
tion goals and safety campaigns, "Our Boys in the Service,"
hospital notes, crosswords, chatty items on the plantation
community. Paper's end coincided with the closing of the
plantation.*

Kahului Port Town News

Establishment / English
Kahului, 1940? Ed: Robert Tait.
nhf
Cited in Maui Record as backing statehood.

Kai Ming Bo (Enlightenment News)

Chinese / Chinese
Honolulu, 1905. Pub: Hoon Moon Societies.
Glick
nhf
Political paper, anti Sun Yat-sen.

Kailua Sun Press

Establishment / English
Kāne'ōhe, weekly on Fri, 1969–Oct 1999. Also titled
Sun Press Kailua. Pub: RFD Publications, Ken Berry.
Ed: Bill Mossman.
Conts Windward Sun Press
HSL H&P, UHM HP
*36 pp plus, full color tabloid. Sun Press format, with neigh-
borhood news, features, calendar, letters to the ed, ads, etc.
Among the several Sun Press papers shut down because of
the economy.*

Kaimuki Chronicle

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 17 Mar–10 Jun 1948.
Pub/Ed: Benet Costa.
Conts Honolulu Chronicle
Merged with Waikiki Chronicle to form Kaimuki
Waikiki Chronicle
UHM mf
*Community paper, "The independent voice of greater Kai-
muki." Some confusion on publication dates of several commu-*

*nity papers published by Benet Costa in the late 1940s, all
calling themselves "the Chronicle," and including in their
titles Honolulu, Kaimuki, and Waikiki.*

Kaimuki Courier

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 23 Sep 1947–28 Jul 1948.
Pub/Ed: Emmett A. Cahill.
UHM HP
*Early community paper started up after World War II in an
expanding Honolulu. "Endorsed by the "Kaimuki Community
Council and the Kapahulu Community Association as the
official publication of each group."*

Kaimuki-Kahala Sun Press

Establishment / English
Kāne'ōhe, weekly, 1960–1979? Pub: Community Publi-
cations, Inc.
Union List
HSL mf

Kaimuki Press

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1961.
nhf
May have been part of Kaimuki-Kahala Sun Press.

Kaimuki-Waikiki Chronicle

Establishment / English
Honolulu, weekly, 17 Jun–21 Jul 1948. Other title
Waikiki-Kaimuki Chronicle. Pub: Chronicle Publishing
Co. Formed by union of Kaimuki Chronicle and Wai-
kiki Chronicle
Conts Kaimuki Chronicle
Union List
UHM HP
*"The independent voice of Waikiki and Kaimuki." Commu-
nity paper with neighborhood news. One of several papers
titled "The Chronicle" published in the 1940s that saw their
roles as alternatives to the metro dailies.*

Kainan Shinpo

Japanese / Japanese
Hilo, 1909?
Sakamaki
nhf

Kalahea, Ke

School / English
Hilo, monthly during school year, 1990–. Pub: Univer-
sity of Hawai'i–Hilo.
UHH
*Official student paper, funded by student fees. Title means to
announce.*

Kalamalama (The Light)

School / English
Honolulu, monthly, 1976–. Pub: Hawaii Pacific Univer-
sity; Faculty Ed: Larry LeDoux (2000).
O - Meader Library, HPU
*Developed from 4–6 pp mimeo, to 16–32 pp full-color tabloid
on newsprint. Produced by communication and journalism*

students. Material reflects the school's local, national, and international student body. Features on multicultural student life, health and wellness, arts and entertainment, comics, letters, opinion page, sports, ads. National awards winner.

Kalaupapa Tribune

Alternative / English
weekly, 1936
nhf
The 2nd newspaper on Moloka'i.

Kalihi Press, The

Establishment / English
Kailua, weekly, 8 Aug 1963–26 Jan 1972. Issues 7 Dec. 1966–8 Nov 1967 titled Hawaii Press: Kalihi Edition.
Pres/Pubs: Stewart E. Fern, Community Press Newspapers; Louis A. Pujale, Windward Publishing Co; Bob Poulos; Natalie B. Francis. ExecEds: Lee Fern, George Gray, Abe Poepoe.
Merged with West and Central Sun Shoppers to form the Honolulu Sun Press.
Union List
HSL mf, UHM mf
8–12 pp, community paper. *"The Island's Greatest Weekly Newspaper."* Sports, cartoons, letters, political commentary. Featured Kalibi organizations: Bishop Museum, Kamehameha Schools, Farrington High School, et al.

Kama'aina News

Alternative / English
Lahaina, monthly, 1988–May 1991. Pub/Ed: Thornton Massie Tice.
MCC, UHM HP
28 pp tabloid. Published by *"The Obstreperous Patriot. . . . A paper by the people, for the people."* Commented upon local politics and social and economic issues, charging that the Islands economic development was foreign dominated.

Kamakaa 'O Kohala

Plantation / English
Kohala, monthly, 1964–1975. Pub: Kohala Sugar Co.
HSL mf
2 pp management bulletin. Coverage on sugar production, harvesting schedule, clinic hours, marriages, movies program, employee profiles, sports.

Kamehameha Times

Establishment / English
Kohala, Hawai'i, semi-monthly, 1977–1979? Pub: Kohala Community Assn.
Union List
UHH, UHM HP
Mimeo community paper for the Kohala area.

Kaminari Shinbun (Thunderbolt Newspaper)

Japanese / Japanese
Hilo, tri-weekly, 1913–? Pubs: H. Oshiro, Y. Hori.
Becomes Hawaii Asahi Shinbun
Sakamaki
nhf
Semi-official religious organ of the Hongwanji (Buddhist) Mission.

Kaneohe Citizen

See Hawaii Press, Pali Edition / Establishment

Kaneohe Clipper

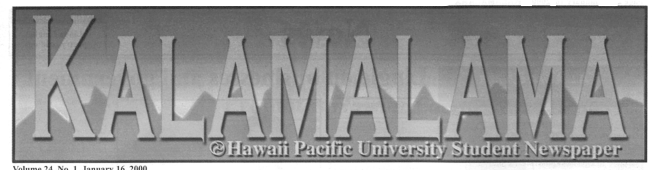
Military / English
?, 1944. Pub: U.S. Marine Corps, Kaneohe Marine Corps Air Station.
Cont by Windward Marine
UHM HWRD

Kaneohe Sun Press

Establishment / English
Kāne'ohe, weekly on Thurs, then Fri, 1959–Oct 1999. Pub: RFD Publications, Ken Berry. Ed: Bill Mossman (1999).
HSL H&P, UHM HP
30 pp plus, broadsheet fold-over, 4-color. Community paper, in sections, Sun Press format. News of windward neighborhoods, families, sports, libraries, schools, political updates, calendar, puzzles, TV log, ads. Shut down Oct 1999 with other Sun Press papers.

Kapi

Establishment / English
Kōloa, Kaua'i, monthly, Feb–Apr 1977. Also titled Kauai Kapi News. Ed: Kristine Clark.



Volume 24, No. 1, January 16, 2000

HPU graduates 700, honors Margery Bronster

By Larry L. Dinos, faculty editor
I have seen 700 students receive degrees and the Attorney General who began the state's Bishop Estate investigation was given the Fellow of the Pacific Award at HPU's winter graduation ceremonies Jan. 12 at the Waikiki Shell.
HPU's 44th commencement ceremonies were the occasion for awarding former State Attorney General Margery Bronster the university's highest honor in recognition of her outstanding service to the Hawaii community. Bronster, currently a partner with the law firm of Bronster Cahill and Hoshibata, spearheaded the state's investigation of former Bishop Estate Trustees and was influential in securing user dismissal to mismanagement of the state's largest private charitable trust. Those efforts also resulted in her being named by the state legislature in what was seen, by many Hawaii voters, as one of the most shameful political acts in recent island history.
As Attorney General, Bronster also spearheaded coordinated legal action against the American tobacco industry that resulted, for Hawaii, in a \$1.38 billion settlement. She has been appointed to the advisory commission that will decide how to spend that settlement.
In 1998 Bronster received the Tommy Holmes Award for her work combating sexual assault. She was recognized as the Woman Lawyer of the Year by Hawaii's Woman Lawyers. Bronster was the first woman ever to serve a full term as Hawaii's Attorney General. During her tenure, she chaired the Governor's Committee on Crime, the Law Enforcement Coalition, and the Stop Violence Against Women Planning Committee. She also participated in numerous other boards and committees and

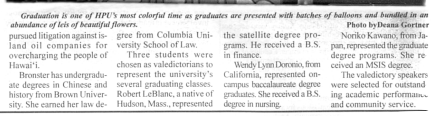
secured an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

inent at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

inent at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

inent at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

inent at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-



Graduation is one of HPU's most colorful times as graduates are presented with batches of balloons and handed in an abundance of lots of beautiful flowers.



MARGERY BRONSTER

Photo by Deanna Goetter
Neriko Kawano, from Japan, represented the graduate degree programs. She received an MSN degree.
The valedictory speakers were selected for outstanding academic performance, and community service.

By working with the deans and the faculty to ensure that student volunteers are not penalized for any classes they may miss while supporting the PBEC meeting, Academic Vice President Dr. John Fieksles added his own encouragement to those students who volunteer. "This is a wonderful opportunity for students of all academic backgrounds to enhance their academic portfolios, as well as their professional resumes," Fieksles said.

Stepien suggests that students interested in volunteering for PBEC read the brochure inserted in this issue of *Kalamalama*, which includes a nomination form. For more information, call Stepien's office at 544-0205

ment at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

ment at an executive or managerial level of their governments. The International Meeting is the premier business event of the Asia-Pacific region and regularly attracts CEOs of the region's largest corporations, as well as heads of government and hundreds of international media. Historically this annual event rotates among the Pacific basin economies. The 1999 General Meeting was held in Hong Kong and attended by more than 600 of the region's top business executives whose corporations annually generate \$5.84 trillion in global sales and employ more than 10 million people.
Students who volunteer at the event will have an opportunity to meet and work with these CEOs and their staffs, as well as with many of the speakers—all prom-

UHM HP

Tabloid. Community paper, "For communication and commerce on the south shore." 2 issues.

Kapi'o

School / English

Honolulu, weekly on Tues, 1966-. Pub: Board of Student Publications, Kapi'olani Community College.

UHM HP

College bulletin produced by students, featuring campus life. Now on-line. Kapi'o is a bird snare.

Ka'u Landing

Independent / English

Ka'u, Hawai'i, monthly, Nov 1977-Sep 1999.

Pub/Ed: Richard Gibson.

Cont by Hawai'i Island Journal

UHM HP

Up to 28 pp tabloid. "An independent monthly . . . dedicated to open communication and community collaboration." Coverage on major Big Island concerns such as the proposed space port, environmental matters, a proposed prison, and diversified agriculture. At times a magazine. 9,000 circulation.

Ka'u News

Plantation / English

Ka'u, Hawai'i, semi-monthly, Jan. 1972-7 Oct 1976.

Pub: C. Brewer & Co. Ed: Thomas T. Takimoto.

HARC, UHM HP

Management sponsored plantation paper. "Produced at 'The Mill,'" it was issued by the Corporate Communications Dept of C. Brewer.

Kau Report

School / English

Hilo, monthly, Jul 1976-. Pub: Continuing Education and Community Service Center, University of Hawai'i-Hilo.

Union List

UHH

A "community paper" for the larger UHH campus.

Ka'u Shuho (Ka'u Weekly)

Japanese / Japanese

Pāhala or Honu'apo, Hawai'i, weekly, 1905-1906.

Sakamaki

nhf

Kauai American

Japanese / Japanese and English

Kōloa, Kaua'i, 16 Mar 1934-25 Dec 1935.

Ed: T. T. Kawahara.

Union List

AH

Kauai Beach Press

Tourist / English, some Japanese

Honolulu, Lihu'e, weekly on Fri, 1979-. Pub: Bill Paul, Hawaii Press Newspapers, Inc. MgEds: Ed Shawlinsky, Larry V. LeDoux.

UHM mf

16-32 pp, full color. A spin-off from the Waikiki Beach Press, it survived after WPB shut down in 1992. Multicultural and historical material and photos. Free distribution.

Kauai Bichi Puresu (Kauai Beach Press)

Japanese / Japanese

Lihu'e, weekly, 1978?- . Pubs: Kauai Publishing Co, Ray Calloway, Cynthia Schur. Eds: Atsuko S. Chamber, Rita De Silva.

UHM mf

Tabloid, full color. Published originally as part of the Waikiki Beach Press group. Free distribution at the airport, shopping centers, hotels.

Kauai Business Report

Establishment / English

Kalāheo, monthly, Oct 1995-. Pubs/Eds: Peter McLaren, Jane Esaki McLaren (2000).

KRL

16 pp tabloid. Business news, features, profiles, letters. Regular columns on building permits, civil cases, real estate transactions, new businesses. Running the paper from their home, publishers have achieved circulation of 15,000 islandwide. Direct mailed and distributed at 20 locations.

Kauai Community College Bulletin

School / English

Lihu'e, weekly, 2 Oct 1967-.

Kaua'i CC

Faculty and staff newsletter. On Internet since 2 Oct 1998.

Kauai Filipino News

Filipino / Filipino (Ilocano)

Lihu'e, weekly, 1931-1941. Ed: Abraham A. Albayalde.

Cont by the Filipino News

Union List

KRL

Paper was shut down at the beginning of World War II but was allowed to reopen by the military government as the Filipino News.

Kauai Herald

Labor / English, some Filipino and Japanese

Hanapēpē, twice monthly every other Fri, 12 Jul 1940-16 Jun 1941. Pub: The Kauai Herald.

Ed: Jack Hall.

Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

Backed by the ILWU. "A Newspaper for Liberals," it informed workers of events as viewed by labor. Attacked management and the Garden Island and its publisher, Charles Fern. Subscriptions \$2 a year. Also distributed free in union halls, cafes, pool halls, etc., where workers congregated.

Kauai Independent

Alternative / English

Lihu'e, weekly, 1961.

nhf

Kauai Kapi News

See Kapi / Establishment

Kauai Mangiturang

Filipino / Filipino
Kaua'i, 1938?
Dionisio
nhf

Kauai News

Establishment / English
Līhu'e, weekly, 27 Jan–28 Apr 1953. Pub: Kauai Publishing Co. Ed: J. L. Brand.
Union List
KRL, UHM HP

Kauai Pa'i Palapala (Kauai Press)

Alternative / English
Kalāheo, weekly, 1995. Pub: Herbert L. Foster.
KRL

Kauai Shinpo (Kawai Shinpo)

Japanese / Japanese, English
Līhu'e, weekly, 9 Apr 1904–1942. Pub: S. Sheba, Kauai Shinpo Ltd. Eds: T. Fukunaka, Uichi Fujita, K. Azawa, et al.
Sakamaki, Union List
AH, KHS
In 1902, Sheba began The Garden Island in 2 separate editions, English and Japanese. In 1904, these became separate papers, the Japanese titled Kauai Shinpo. Among the few Japanese language papers to support management during labor strife in 1909, the 1920s, and 1930s. Shinpo implied progress or progressive. Could also mean new report.

Kauai Shuho

Japanese / Japanese
Līhu'e, weekly, 1905–1913.
Sakamaki
nhf

Kauai Sun

Alternative / English
Kapa'a, semi-monthly, 18 Mar 1977–4 Nov 1978.
Pub: Kauai Publishing Co. Ed: Bill Penaroza.
Union List
HSL, KRL, UHM HP
Tabloid, similar format to the Valley Isle on Maui to which it was loosely connected. "Kauai's Feature Newspaper" ran stories and photos on Hawaiian culture, small business enterprises, and alternative living styles. Free circulation.

Kauai Times

Establishment / English
Līhu'e, weekly, up to four times weekly, then twice weekly 9–15 Oct 1979–. Pubs: William Rezendes, William Penaroza, Peter Wolf, Gregg Gardiner, Garden Island Media, Inc., Wolf Publishing Co, Kauai Publishing Co, Pulitzer Publishing Co. Eds: R. Scott Taylor, Taffy Jacaway, Peter Wolf, et al.
Union List
HSL mf, Kaua'i CC, KRL, UHM mf
24–100 pp in 4 sections. Began as an independent alternative to the Garden Island. Photo features, interviews, columns on

business, politics, sports, ads. Converted to pay in 1992, trying to adjust to difficult economic times: for example, promoting both environmentalism and development. In 1995, it was bought out by the Garden Island, a Scripps League paper; in May 1996 Scripps on Kaua'i was bought out by Pulitzer Publishing Co. Islandwide circulation.

Kauai Visitor

Tourist / English
Kaua'i, weekly, 1966?
nhf

Kaumakani News

Plantation / English, Filipino (Ilocano)
Kaumakani, Kaua'i, monthly, 1st series May 1951–Sep–Oct 1966; 2nd series Oct 1966–Dec 1968. Issued separately at Kaumakani, and also as part of Grove-Farm Plantation News and Brydeco News. Pub: Olokele Sugar Co. Eds: George A. Benson, et al.
HARC
Management sponsored plantation paper which was bundled with other papers as the sugar industry faced economic difficulties.

Kazan

Japanese / Japanese
Honolulu, daily, 1896.
Sakamaki
O - Tokyo University
Editor was an agent for the Kobe Immigration Co.

KCC Bulletin

School / English
Honolulu, weekly, then daily, 1959–. Pub: Office of the Provost, Kapi'olani Community College. Eds: Bill Reisner, Irma Kaneshiro (2000).
KCC
News bulletin for the KCC administration, faculty, and staff. Electronic since 1995. Information e-mailed into central office, prepared, and distributed by e-mail to everyone on campus.

Ke Kukini

See Kukini, Ke (Messenger) / Alternative

Kekaha Weekly Bulletin

Plantation / English
Kekaha, Kaua'i, weekly, 12–18 Mar 1938. Pub: KCA, Kauai Community Assn. Eds: L. A. Faye, Emil "Spike" Roduit.
HARC
10 pp mimeo. Management paper issued by the plantation "Welfare Department."

Kekamana

Plantation / English and Filipino (Ilocano)
Kekaha, Kaua'i, semi-monthly, monthly, 1947–1951, 1965–? 2 or 3 series. Pub: Kekaha Sugar Co. Ed: Emil A. "Spike" Roduit.
KRL, HARC
Management sponsored paper that was at times a news bulletin and a magazine. Sports, plantation activities, movie programs, sugar production, safety measures.

Kelepona Leo

Labor / English

Honolulu, monthly, Mar 1971–. Pub: International Brotherhood Electrical Workers (IBEW) Local 1357. Ed/BusMgr: Harold J. Dias Jr (1999).

O - IBEW

*6–8 pp. For IBEW members in 10 units Hawai'i and Micronesia. National, local issues, topics affecting members. Title means telephone voice.***Khaki Commentator**

Military / English

?, monthly, 1944–1945. Pub: U.S. Army Headquarter Troops, AFMIPPAC.

UHM HWRD

*8–12 pp mimeo. Included "Home Front" section with photos of parents, wives, children, girlfriends.***Kiai, Ke (Sentinel)**

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English

Honolulu, semi-weekly, 1902. Ed: Fred J. Beckley.

English section titled Sentinel, The.

Mookini, Union List

AH, HSL mf, HMCS

Kia'i, Ke (Guardian)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English

Honolulu, quarterly, 7 Dec 1990–?

Pub: Native Hawaiian Advisory Council.

Edinchief: Elizabeth Pa Martin.

UHM HP

*4–12 pp. Wide-ranging coverage on Native Hawaiian and Native American issues. Advocate of the Hawaiian community asserting and exercising control over their water resources. Profiles, reports from Washington, D.C. Now on electronic format.***Kiai O Ka Lahui (Watchman of the Nation)**

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Honolulu, daily, 17 Jan–Dec 1890.

Mookini

HHS

Kihei Times*See Lahaina Times / Alternative***Kihei Times**

Alternative / English

Ha'ikū, Maui, semi-monthly, 2nd & 4th Thur, 9 Sept 1998–. Pub: Haleakala Times, Adrienne Pinsky (2000). Ed: Ken Pinsky (2000).

O - Kihei Times

*12 pp plus, full color. "South Maui's Free Press." "A division of the Haleakala Times. Calendar, comics, letters, opinion pieces. Direct mailed to every home. 10,000 free circulation.***Kilauea Life**

Plantation / English

Kilauea, Kaua'i, monthly, Apr 1961–Jan 1970.

Pub: Kilauea Sugar Co, Ltd.

KRL, HARC

*8 pp, pocket-size. Management sponsored paper; at times a magazine. Photos of Kilauea life.***Kilauea Times**

Cultural / English

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park, irreg, 1976–1979?

Pub: Hawai'i Natural History Assn.

Union List

UHH, UHM HP

Kilohana O Ka Malamalama Ka (Searchlight)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Hilo, weekly on Fri, 1907–1919. Pubs and Owners:

J. F. Woods, J.A.M. Osorio, O. T. Shipman, et al.

Ed: David Ewaliko.

Union List, Mookini

AH, HSL mf, UHM mf

*4 pp, general circulation.***Ko Haiku Pono (Haiku's Own)**

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Ha'ikū, Maui, weekly, 5 Nov 1881–?

Mookini

hina

*Published Hawaiian genealogies.***Ko Hawaii Pae Aina (Archipelago)**

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Honolulu, weekly, 5 Jan 1878–9 Oct 1891. Also titled

Ko Hawaii Paeaina. Eds: J. U. Kawainui, B. W. Kawainui, H. M. Whitney.

Merged 9 Oct 1891 with Kuokoa into the weekly Ka Nupepa Kuokoa Me Ko Hawaii Pae Aina I Hoiia, and the daily Ka Nupepa Puka La Kuokoa Me Ko Hawaii Pae Aina I Huiia.

Mookini

HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf

*Records of genealogies and Native Hawaiian customs.***Ko Hawaii Pono (Hawaii's Own)**

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Honolulu, weekly, 18 Jun 1873–14 Jun 1874.

Pub: Black & Auld.

Mookini, Union List

BM

*Foreign stories in serial form, mele, local and foreign news.***Ko Pepa O Wailuku**

Plantation / English

Wailuku, Maui, monthly, Mar 1965–Mar 1972.

Pub: Industrial Relations Dept of Wailuku Sugar Co.

Ed: Sozen Yogi.

HARC

*4–6 pp, letter size. Management produced plantation paper by the Industrial Relations Dept.***Kohala Midget, The**

Church / English

Kohala, Hawai'i, weekly, bi-weekly on Fri, 19 Sep 1908–6

Dec 1913. Pub: The Midget Assn. Ed: John F. Cowan.

Cont by Midget, The

Union List

AH, HHS, HMCS, HSL mf, UHM mf

4–8 pp, titled for its 2-column letter size. Early issues handwritten. Religious bulletin for youth by the Boys' C. E. Club,

Union Church. For Kohala, Kona, Ka'u, Hāmākua, "and the Earth . . . [or] God's Country." 22 issues in all.

Kohala Semi-Weekly Midget, The

Church / English
 Kohala, Hawai'i, semi-weekly, 21 Jul 1916–13 Apr 1917.
 Pub: The Midget Assn. Ed: John F. Cowan.
 Union List
 UHM mf
Church paper, same format as earlier Kohala Midget.

Kojo (Kojo)

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Kealakekua, Kona, 25 Jun 1939–? Japanese section titled Kojo. Pub: Kona Buddhist Advancement Club.
 Ed: P. Shimizu.
 Union List
 AH
Religious bulletin issued by Daifukuji Mission, Honalo, Kona.

Koko-Hala Beacon

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, monthly, Dec 1957–July 1960.
 Pub: Koko-hala Pub Co.
 Absorbs Koko-Hala Pennysaver
 UHM HP
Distributed from Kabala to Hawaii Kai.

Koko-Hala Pennysaver

Establishment / English
 Dec. 1957–Dec 1958
 Absorbed by Koko-Hala Beacon
 UHM HP

Koko Head Tribune

Establishment / English
 Kailua, weekly on Thur, 1954–Jan 1959?
 Pub: Windward Publishing Co. Ed: Don Brown.
 MgEd: Wayne Butterbaugh.
 Con: Voice of East Oahu
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
8 pp. Community paper for "Waialae-Kabala to Koko Head."

Koloa Times

See Yoen Jiho / Japanese

Kona Coast News

Establishment / English
 Kailua-Kona, weekly, 5 Jun–11 Dec 1968.
 Eds: Jack Williams, et al.
 Union List
 UHM HP
General circulation, "Serving the Kona Coast and All of West Hawaii."

Kona Echo (Kona Hankyo)

Japanese / Japanese and English
 Hōlualoa, Kona, weekly, semi-monthly, 1897–1941;
 1 Apr 1950–July 1951. In Japanese only 1908–1925.
 Pubs/Eds: Dr. Harvey Saburo Hayashi, J. B. Dixon.
 Sakamaki, Union List
 AH, HHS, HSL mf, O - Japanese Immigrant Museum,
 Hilo, UHM mf

8 pp mimeo, then typeset tabloid. The 2nd paper on the Big Island and the 1st in West Hawai'i. Produced by the Doctor, Mrs. Hayashi, and their children. Supported the Japanese language schools and labor movement. Carried news, features of interest to Issei and their families. Delivered evenings door to door. 700 circulation when shut down during World War II by the military government. Reactivated 1950–1951 by Dixon.

Kona Hankyo

See Kona Echo (Kona Hankyo) / Japanese

Kona Journal

Establishment / English
 Bi-monthly, 1991–?
 Cont by Kona News
 HSL mf

Kona News

Establishment / English
 Kona, bi-monthly, 1987–1990.
 Con: Kona Journal
 HSL H&P

Kona Pickle Jar, The

Establishment / English
 Hōlualoa, Kona, monthly irreg, 15 Mar–20 May 1916.
 Pub: The Midget Press. Ed: E. S. Goodhue.
 Union List
 AH, HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
Letter size, 2 col. Cited as a magazine, but in newspaper format. One-man operation, covering "Local Pollyticks" and in support of Teddy Roosevelt.

Kona Reporter

Establishment / English
 Kona, weekly, 1969–? Eds: K. and B. Value, R. Hunts, G. Wright.
 Union List
 O - Hilo Public Library
"Serving the Kona Coast and all of West Hawaii."

Kona Shuho (Kona Weekly)

Japanese / Japanese
 Kealakekua, Kona, weekly, 1915–1920. Ed: H. Saito.
 Union List
 BM

Kona Star

Establishment / English
 Kailua-Kona, weekly, 1967. Pub: Mauna Loa Broadcasting Co.
 hina
Cited Honolulu Star-Bulletin 20 Oct 1967.

Kona Times

Establishment / English
 Kailua-Kona, weekly on Fri, 31 Oct 1969–3 Jun 1971.
 GenMgr: Bob Value. Ed: Stephen Steffy.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
12 pp tabloid for the Kona coast.

Kona Torch

Establishment / English
 Kailua-Kona, semi-weekly, 20 Jul 1961–25 Apr 1968.
 Ed: J. Lenk.
 Cont by Kona Torch, Inglewood, CA (1968–1978)
 Union List
 UHM mf

Kona Tribune-Herald

Establishment / English
 Hilo, weekly, 21 Mar 1962–23 Sep 1964. Also titled
 Kona Weekly Herald. *See* Hilo Tribune-Herald.
 Cont by West Hawaii Today
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
“Special weekly edition of the Hilo Tribune Herald,” reflecting the growth of West Hawai‘i.

Kona Weekly Herald

See Kona Tribune-Herald / Establishment

Kongdong Bo

Korean / Korean, some English
 Honolulu, irreg, Dec 1930–June 1931. Pres: Seung Joon Park. Pub: Hohang Hanin Kongdongho. Ed: Chang Hee Shon.
 Murabayashi
 CKS
 2–8 pp, handwritten.

Koo O Hawaii, Ke

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, bi-weekly, 15 Aug–10 Oct 1883.
 Ed: Thomas Spencer.
 Cont by Ola O Hawaii, Ke Mookini, Union List
 BM, HSL mf, UHM mf
Spencer ran the full text of Hawai‘i Pono‘i in the 1st issue as a statement of Hawaiian nationalism. Pro-sovereignty articles, mele, foreign stories, poetry. Meanings of ko‘o are a brace or support, and the stalks to which feathers on large kābili are tied.

Kook Min Bo (Korean National Herald)

Korean / Korean and English
 Honolulu, weekly on Wed, 17 Oct 1907–25 Dec 1968.
 Pub with T’aep’yongyang Chubo 21 Jan 1942–2 Feb 1944. Pubs: Kook Min Hur organization, Young Man Park, Syngman Rhee, et al. Eds: Young Man Park, Syngman Rhee, Sang Kee Yu, Young Hwan Seung, S. Hup Ahn, many others.
 Murabayashi, Richstad and McMillan
 Union List
 AH, CKS, HSL mf, UHM mf
During World War II, published on separate pages for the Korean and English sections. Some confusion of titles as spellings vary and papers overlap. Sometimes called Kunmingbo. Longest running Korean newspaper. 1,000 circulation in its heyday, shrinking to below 200 copies by the end.

Kook Min Bo-Taep’yongyang Chubo (Korean National Herald-Pacific Weekly)

Korean / Korean and English
 Honolulu, weekly, 21 Jan 1942–2 Feb 1944.
 Pubs: jointly with Korean civic organizations during World War II.
 Murabayashi, Richstad and McMillan
 CKS, UHM mf
Allowed to publish during World War II. Circulation up to 2,000.

Koolau Mirror, The

Alternative / English
 Wahiawā, 1st and 3rd Tue each month, 6 Sep 1978–May 1979. Pub: G. Bingen. Ed: Teddi Medina.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
“Covering the communities of Pearl City, Mililani, Waipio, Wahiawā, Mokuleia, Haleiwa, Waimea, Sunset and Kabuku.” Paper stated it was “A Reflection of Our Time”: features on holistic health, controlled growth, other controversial issues. Free distribution and by subscription.

Korea Central Daily of Hawaii, The (Chungang Ilbo Hawaii Pan)

Korean / Korean, some English
 Honolulu, daily except Mon and day after national holidays, 1983–. Also titled Korean Central Daily.
 HSL, UHM mf
 20 pp plus, 3 or 4 sections. *For Korean nationals, residents, and visitors. Some ads for golf courses, resorts, hotels, real estate companies in English.*

Korea Times Hawaii, The

See Hanguk Ilbo Hawaii / Korean

Korean National Herald, The

Korean / Korean
 Honolulu, weekly on Wed, twice weekly Wed & Sat, 1907–1 Aug. 1914. Pubs/Eds: Rev. Chang Soon Kim, Mr. Doin Kwan.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf

Korean National Herald-Pacific Weekly, The (Taep’yongyang Chubo)

See Kook Min Bo

Korean Pacific Weekly (T’aep’yongyang Chubo)

Korean / Korean and English
 Honolulu, weekly irreg, 13 Dec 1930–Dec 1941 and 1945–Feb 1970. Pubs: Dongji Hoe, et al. Eds: Chin Ho Kim, Kingsley K. Lyu, Soo San Lee, Donald C. W. Kim, et al.
 Murabayahi, Richstad and McMillan
 CKS, HSL mf, UHM mf
Sometimes in magazine format. Pro Syngman Rhee. Paper suspended Dec 1941 for the War’s duration. Soo San Lee was the 1st Korean woman editor.

Koreans in Hawaii Newsletter

Korean / Korean and English
Honolulu, monthly, 1978-1979.
Pub: Korean Community Council of Hawaii.
HSL

Kosei Okinawa (Reborn Okinawa)

Japanese / Japanese and English
Honolulu, monthly, Nov 1947-Oct 1948.
Pub: Okinawa Relief & Rehabilitation Foundation.
Ed: Seiyei Wakukawa.
Union List
UHM HP
Local Okinawan interests and information on the Ryukan Islands.

Ku Lama

School / English
Honolulu, weekly, 1944-. Pub: Office of University Relations-Media and Publications. ExecEd: Jim Manke.
Ed: Thomas Yoshida.
UHM HP
8 pp tabloid. News and information on the University of Hawai'i system of universities and colleges. Translation means "to enlighten." Web site.

Kukala Pili Aupuni and Government Gazette

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Honolulu, 7 Feb-27 Jun 1887.
Hunter
AH
2-4 pp. Official publication of the Hawaiian government.

Kukini

See Hickam Kukini / Military

Kukini, Ke (Messenger)

Alternative / English
Kaunakakai, Moloka'i bi-weekly, 18 Jul 1983-1985?
Ed: B. Johnson
Union List
UHM HP
Community paper that fought West End development and was sued for libel by the developers. Kukini won the case, but paper folded.

Kukini News

School / English
Hilo, quarterly, Aug 1993-. Pub: Office of Student Services, Hawai'i Community College.
UHH
4-6 pp. Student paper prepared by HCC counseling staff, more recently by Dean of Student Services.

Kumu Hawaii, Ke (Hawaiian Teacher)

Establishment / Hawaiian
Honolulu, semi-monthly, 12 Nov 1834-22 May 1839.
Pub: Mission Press. Ed: Rev. Reuben Tinker.
Mookini, Union List
HHS, HMCS, UHM mf
4-8 pp. 2nd newspaper published in Hawai'i. Part of the Protestant Mission program to preach, teach, and print.

Kumu Kamalii, Ke

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, monthly, 1837. Ed: Rev. Reuben Tinker.
1st titled Kumu Hamalii.
HHS, HMCS
12 pp. Church paper for Sunday school, with children's hymns.

Kunia Underground News

Military / English
Monthly, 1984-. Pub: U.S. Army Field Station, Kunia.
hina
8 pp plus tabloid. News and features on personnel and activities in "The Tunnel."

Kunmingbo

See Kook Min Bo (Korean National Herald)

Kuokoa

See Nupepa Kuokoa Me Ko Hawaii Paeaina I Hoiiia, 1884-1891 / Hawaiian

Kuokoa

See Nupepa Kuokoa, Ka (Independent Press), 1861-1927 / Hawaiian

KUNIA UNDERGROUND NEWS WINNER 1st Place Army-Funded Large Newspaper at INSCOM Keith L. Ware Journalism Competition

Brigade soldiers Work up a sweat
See page 6

MARS, Venas
Couples and singles learn acceptance may be the key to better relationships
See page 3

SOLDIERS HELPING SOLDIERS AER CAMPAIGN BEGINS
See page

Ukunia UNDERGROUND NEWS
Vol. 15, No. 1 703rd Military Intelligence Brigade March 2000

To meet the needs of soldiers, family members Command fine tunes Human Development Program for brigade
Story, photo by Sgt. Janis Levontis
Editor

How many soldiers and family members have a history of abuse in their families? How many soldiers smoke? Drink? How many family members are having a hard time adjusting to military life? How can we adjust programs to meet the needs of soldiers on shift work...?

These questions were just a few of many asked by commanders and first sergeants during a briefing with health representatives from 25th Infantry Division (LI), and Tripler Army Medical Center to assist the command in creating the Ideal Human Development Program for the 703rd Military Intelligence Brigade.

"Based on results from a Tripler Army Medical Center, Health Promotions Center, Family Health Profile and a separate 703rd MI Brigade Health Questionnaire that was completed by soldiers, family members and 703rd MI Brigade civilians, the command can fine tune programs to meet the special needs of the people within the brigade," said Chaplain (Maj) Steven Jordan, 703rd MI Brigade Chaplain.

"The Human Development Program is designed to provide a proactive, comprehensive and holistic approach to target the needs of the soldiers and their families, using an evidence based approach," said Jordan.

The operational phase began in February and will continue through March. The brigade is presenting classes on stress management, wellness and substance abuse at varying times of the week and at different times of the day to meet the needs of the shift workers.

During the leadership briefing, Lt. Col. Joann Hollandsworth, Chief of the Office of the Community Health Nurse and Director of the Health Promotions Center, explained that during past years with preventative medicine the challenge has been like a fire truck that has arrived at the scene but has never been completely able to extinguish the fire.

To extinguish the fire, the military is revamping its approach to the health and mental well being of soldiers, and the 703rd MI Brigade is taking the steps for a program.

See Human, page 8

Reenlistment with a view
Photo by Sgt. Janis Levontis

Maj. Gary Ramsdell, 703rd MI Brigade deputy commander, explains the importance of reenlistment before reinstating Sgt. Melinda Dole, for her fourth enlistment as Sgt. David Malone and Sgt. 1st Class Quinton James proudly display the American Flag during the North Shore reenlistment ceremony.

Brigade soldier shares story of freedom
Photo by Sgt. Janis Levontis

1975, because during the Vietnam War his father fought with the Americans.

Dinh said his father wanted more for his family—he wanted his children to have more than a sixth grade education. With his military background he knew his children would never have that opportunity in Vietnam.

So beginning when he was 8-years-old Dinh's family made several failed attempts to escape Vietnam.

The third attempt for Dinh was successful, as he, his 21-year-old uncle Tai and his 13-year-old sister Thu were the first of his family to finally succeed.

"I have always had a sense of adventure—I always wanted to go different places and try different things. I wanted to have fun, and my parents took advantage of my adventurous nature to get me out of Vietnam," he said.

...ant. recall, we must be nice Vietnam.

"I didn't know we were leaving. I didn't get to tell my grandparents or my friends goodbye—my parents just woke me up and told me to grab some clothes. We drove a half a day to the beach and boarded a small fishing boat at night and we pretended to fish until the big boat arrived," Dinh said.

Dinh said Thai fishermen helped them during their journey by giving them food and water. Most of the people were very helpful, he added.

After three days and three nights on a leaking boat with very little food and water, Dinh's group arrived at Thailand. As they approached the coast of Thailand, the boat they were traveling in began to take on more water. A large boat arrived and Dinh and the others

See Dinh, page 3

Kuokoa Home Rula

Hawaiian / Hawaiian, some English
 Honolulu, weekly, 1901–1912. Other title: Nupepa Home Rula. Pub: Charles Kahiliaulani Notley. Ed: Joseph M. Poepoe.
 Mookini, Union List
 HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
After annexation, pro-Home Rule and Native Hawaiian rights.

Kuu Hae Hawaii (My Hawaiian Flag)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, weekly, 19 Apr–4 Jul 1913. Pub: Ka Nupepa Kuu Hae Hawaii. Ed: L. K. Kakani.
 Mookini, Union List
 BM, HSL mf, UHM mf
Coverage of the legislature, local and foreign news, Hawaiian and foreign stories.

+ Kwang Pao / Hilo Light

Chinese / Chinese
 Hilo, weekly, 17 Nov 1899–?
 hina
Hawaii Herald reported this paper issued on 16 Nov 1899. 5 cents a copy.

Kwazan (Volcano)

Japanese / Japanese
 Hilo, semi-weekly, 14 Dec 1914–1921?
 Pub/Ed: Kohachi Yamamura. Ed: T. Fukunaga.
 Sakamaki
 hina
4 pp. Owned by a group of men and noted for its crusading causes, principally against the 1920 plantation strike by Japanese labor on the plantations. Title means moral crusader. 3,000 circulation.

Kyodan Jiho

Japanese / Japanese, some English
 Honolulu, 1941. Other title: Buddhist Child.
 Pub: Honpa Hongwanji.
 Union List
 AH
Church paper.

Kyoho (Religious Herald)

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, monthly, July 1896. Ed: Rev. Takie Okumura.
 Becomes Aiyu, Makiki Religious Herald, then Rakuen Jiho.
 Sakamaki
 BM
Church paper.

Kyoku

Japanese / Japanese
 Honolulu, 1924. Pub: Hiyoshi Hongwanji.
 nhf
Church paper.

L

L.P. Co. Progress

Plantation / English
 Lihue, 1958. Pub: Lihue Plantation Co.
 KRL

Labor and Politics

Labor / English
 Honolulu, monthly, 1934
 nhf

Labor Review of Hawaii

Labor / English, Filipino (Tagalog), Hawaiian, and Japanese
 Honolulu, weekly, 19 Apr 1921? Pub: Honolulu Central Labor Council and Offices of New Freedom.
 Eds: G. W. Wright, et al.
 AH
Special "Language section" included material in above languages. English page became the English language section of Hawaii Hochi.

Lahaina News, The

Establishment / English
 Lahaina, monthly, semi-monthly, weekly, 1979–.
 Pres: Joe Harabin (2000). Pubs: Kelsey Publications: Robert C. Kelsey, Donna Kelsey; William E. Worth, Nancy Kamer Worth, Mae McCarter; Maui Chronicle Inc (2000). Eds: Steve Omar, Terry Armas, Gary T. Kubota, Mark Vieth (2000).
 Union List
 HSL mf, MCC, UHM HP, UHM mf
12–20 pp, tabloid, full color. Community paper, "West Maui's Weekly." Early goal was to bring positive news reflecting the "harmony and beauty" of Maui. Art work, graphics on surf, sun, and fun, features on art and entertainment. Became an alternative paper, adding Jules Feiffer cartoons, environmental concerns, entertainment guide, letters, obits, articles on alcoholism and other social issues. Became establishment again in the 1990s. Mailed free to residents. Paid mainland subscriptions. 10,000 circulation. Web site.

Lahaina Sun, The

Alternative / English
 Lahaina, twice monthly, then weekly, 11 Nov 1970–29 Aug 1973. Pub: Yellow Submarine Press.
 Pub/Ed: Don Graydon.
 Becomes The Maui Sun
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM HP
8–16 pp tabloid. Counterculture paper, "The Independent Voice of West Maui." Targeted the new, young, iconoclastic Maui residents. Offbeat profiles, consumer interests, film and restaurant reviews ("The Phantom Diner"), investigative reporting, Native Hawaiian issues, events calendar, special April Fool's Day editions.

Lahaina Times

Alternative / English
 Lahaina, monthly, 1976–1984 Pub: International News Enterprises. Ed: Steve Omar. Other titles: Kihei Times, Maui Times, Paia Times. Some editions undated.
 Conts Hawaiian Times (Lahaina)
 Union List
 HSL mf, MCC, UHM mf
 4–6 pp tabloid. Counterculture “New Age” paper. For “The Future . . . the Empire of the Sun.” Columns on surfing, diving, science, music, “Rip Offs.” Movies and dining out reviews. Omar’s other titles include *Interplanetary Times* and *New Age News*. Some be called annuals or semi-annuals. But all were under the main title, *Lahaina Times*.

Lahui E Kahi

School / English
 Honolulu, monthly, semi-monthly, 1961–. Subtitle: People of the Earth, One Nation. Pub: International Student Office (ISO).
 UHM HP
News of international students at the University of Hawai‘i.

Lahui Hawaii, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, weekly, 1 Jan 1875–27 Dec 1877. Pub: Mission Board. Eds: H. H. Paleka (Parker), J. F. Pogue. Absorbed by Nupepa Kuokoa
 Mookini, Union List
 HHS, HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
Church paper. News of Protestant missionaries in Micronesia, religious articles, stories.

Lahui Hawaii

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, weekly, 28 Jan 1899–1905. Pub: Lahui, Hawaii. Eds: C. L. Hopkins, F. Metcalf, J. Makainai, D. H. Kahaulelio, Sam Kanio.
 Mookini, Union List
 BM
Local news, news from abroad, foreign stories, Hawaiian legends. Lāhui means nation, people.

Lai Kee Bo (Beautiful News)

Chinese / Chinese
 Honolulu, weekly, 1895–1900. Eds: G. J. Lau, L. S. Chang, et al.
 Glick
 hina

Lama Hawaii, Ka (Hawaiian Luminary)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Lahainaluna, Maui, monthly, semi-monthly, 14 Feb–26 Dec 1834; Jan 1841. Pub: Lahaina Luna Seminary.
 Ed: Rev. Lorrin Andrews.
 Mookini, Union List
 BM, HHS, HSL mf, HMCS, UHM mf
Hawai‘i’s 1st newspaper. Begun by American Protestant missionaries. The school taught young Hawaiian men how to produce a paper. Integral to the American Protestant mission goals of “preaching, teaching, and printing.” Christian para-

bles, articles on constitutional government, lithographs of animals from around the world. Suspended 26 Dec 1834; revived for 2 issues Jan 1841.

Lanai Times

Establishment / English
 Wailuku, Maui, monthly, Jan 1990–. Pub: Makawao, Maui, Full Circle Publishing Co, Inc, William F. Palmer (2000). Ed: Joana Varawa (2000).
 HSL H&P, UHM HP
 8–12 pp tabloid, 2-color. Community paper for Lāna‘i residents, with news and features on church fairs, school events, beauty contests, hunting and fishing, opinion columns, ads.

Lanai Times and Molokai Times

Establishment / English
 Kaunakakai, Moloka‘i, bi-weekly, 1981–1982. Also titled Lanai Times. Pub: Friendly Isle Publishing Co.
 Union List
 MCC, UHM HP
Community paper that ran features on both islands. “The only newspaper in the world that cares about Lanai.”

Lanai Updates

Establishment / English and Tagalog
 Lāna‘i City, monthly, then quarterly Aug 1993–. Pub: Lanai Co. Eds: Vince Bagoyo, Gigi M. Valley (2000)
 O - Lanai Co, Lāna‘i Public Library
 8 pp tabloid. Company paper with news of company projects: senior housing, affordable homes, etc. Profiles of employees and families. Distributed to all households on the island.

The image shows the title page of the newspaper 'LAMA HAWAII'. At the top, the title 'LAMA HAWAII' is written in large, bold, serif letters. Below the title, there is a line of smaller text: 'HE MEA IA E HOOLAHA IKE, A HE MEA HOI E PONO AI KE KULANUI.' Underneath that, it says 'I uaupe ka uame, ole ia he maika. N. SOLOMONA'. Below the text, there is a horizontal line with 'Makaluki 1' on the left, 'MAUI LAHAINALUNA MEI 16 1834' in the center, and 'Hele 14' on the right. In the center of the page is a detailed illustration of a lion standing on a small patch of ground. Below the illustration, the title 'HE LIONA' is written in large, bold, serif letters. Underneath that, there is a line of smaller text: 'NO KA LIONA'. The bottom half of the page is filled with columns of Hawaiian text, which appears to be the beginning of an article or a story about the lion.

Lanaian, The

Plantation / English
 Lānaʻi City, weekly, 1 Oct 1948–28 Nov 1958.
 Pub: Lanai Community Welfare Assn. Eds: Dee Sheh-
 tanian, Tommy Wong, Meliton Lacimento, Hideo
 Niibu, et al.
 Union List
 HSL mf, UHM mf
*8 pp tabloid. Hawaiian Pine Co. sponsored paper for "The
 Pineapple Island." Broad coverage of Lānaʻi life: personal
 columns, news of schools and clubs, visitors, sports, fishing
 and hunting articles, movie programs, cartoons, letters.
 Free circulation.*

Lanaian, The

Plantation / English
 Lānaʻi City, monthly, Dec 1978–Jun 1980. Pub: Lanai
 Community Services Council, Inc.
 Union List
 UHM mf
*20–24 pp. 1st sponsored by Castle & Cooke, then became
 independent with a revolving editorship. Coverage of Lānaʻi
 events and life, ads.*

Lanikai-Windward News

Establishment / English
 Weekly, 1948?
 nhf

Lanikite, The

Establishment / English
 Kailua, monthly irreg, 1965–1983? Pub: Lanikai Assn.
 Eds: Sarah Marion, Ruth Wade.
 UHM HP

Lau Oliva, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
 Honolulu, monthly, 1 Jan 1871–Dec 1873. Pub: Kawaia-
 hao Church. Ed: Rev. H. H. Parker.
 Mookini, Union List
 HHS, HMCS, UHM mf
*Church periodical. "Official organ of the Stone Church."
 Partly magazine format.*

Laupahoehoe Observer

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)
 Laupāhoehoe, Hawaiʻi, monthly, Nov 1949–Jul 1956.
 Eds: Roy W. Replogle, S. V. Castilo, Bruce Tegman.
 Cont by The Observer
 HARC
*Tabloid. Management sponsored paper that attempted to
 persuade sugar workers of the benefits of the profit system
 and that they were receiving very high wages.*

Leader, The

Establishment / English
 Honolulu, weekly, then bi-weekly, 1970.
 Conts Waipahu Leader
 Union List
 BM, UHM
*Community paper "Serving Leeward Communities."
 Free circulation.*

Leeward and Wahiawa Sun Press, The

Establishment / English
 Kailua, weekly, 2 Feb–Mar 1972. Pub: Community
 Press Newspapers; Community Publications Inc.
 Conts Leeward Press, Wahiawa Press, and Leeward
 Sun Shopper
 Cont by Leeward Sun Press and Wahiawa Sun Press
 Union List
 UHM mf
Sun Press format community paper.

**Leeward Coast News, Central Island News,
North Shore News**

Establishment / English
 ?, 1974.
 UHM HP
*Community paper. Combined special holiday edition in
 December seems to have been its only issue.*

Leeward Coaster, The

Establishment / English
 Waiʻanae, monthly, Jul 1987–Aug 1996.
 UHM HP
*Community paper with news and features of the Waiʻanae
 Coast.*

Leeward Current

Establishment / English
 Wahiawā, Monthly, 1988–. Pub: PMP Community
 Publications; ExecEd: Peggi Marshall Murchison (2000).
 MgEd: Ed Kalama (2000).
 UHM HP
*12–16 pp plus, tabloid, "Serving Aiea and Pearl City."
 Free birth and wedding announcements, news of service clubs,
 support groups, neighborhood business assns, "Crime Watch"
 column.*

Leeward Independent

Establishment / English
 Wahiawā, weekly, 1958? Pub: Stewart Fern.
 nhf
May have been the forerunner of the Leeward Press.

Leeward Press

Establishment / English
 Kailua, weekly, Jan 1959–26 Jan 1972. Other title:
 Hawaii Press, Leeward edition. Pres: Natalie B. Francis,
 Richard F. Dickey. Pubs: Stewart Fern, Bob Paulos,
 Gerald P. Fisher, Louis A. Pujalet. Eds: Abe Poepoe,
 Patti Thomas, Steve Todd, William (Chip) Wright.
 Merged with Wahiawa Press to become Leeward and
 Wahiawa Sun Press
 Union List
 UHM mf
*Broadsheet size community paper, serving 'Aiea, Hālawā, Wai-
 malu, Pearl City, Waipahu, 'Ewa, 'Ewa Beach, Makakilo
 City, Nānākuli, Mā'ili, Wai'anae, Mākaha. Also published
 the weekly Leeward Shopper.*

Leeward Sun Press

Establishment / English
 Kāneʻohe, weekly, 8 Mar 1972–26 Aug 1981. Pub: Com-

munity Publications. Pres/Pubs: Richard F. Dickey, Norris P. Archer, Ken Berry. MgEds/Eds: Abe Poepoe, Peter C. Wolf, R. G. Ursel, Mary Poole-Burlingame. Conts in part Leeward and Wahiawa Sun Press Cont by Pearl City/Aiea Sun Press Union List HSL mf, UHM mf
Community paper that highlighted Leeward Coast news, community problems such as inadequate street lights and safety.

Leeward View

Military / English
?, 1963. Pub: U.S. Marine Corps, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific.
hina
Cited Star-Bulletin 12 Nov 1963. 1,000 circulation.

Lei Lander, The

Military / English
? 1944? Pub: U.S. Army Air Corps.
1940s
UHM HWRD
Mimeo, World War II paper.

Lei Momi, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, daily, weekly, 21 Jun–25 Dec 1893. Other title: Nupepa Puka La Ka Leo Momi. Ed: W. H. Kapu. Succeeded by Ka Makaainana
Mookini, Union List
BM, UHM mf, WWW
Foreign and local stories and news.

Lei Rose O Hawaii, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, semi-monthly, 15 Feb–1 Sep 1898. Known also as Ka Loke O Hawaii and Ka Rose O Hawaii.
Ed: R. H. Baker.
Mookini, Union List
BM, HSL mf, UHM mf
Hawaiian and foreign stories and news.

Leialii O Hawaii, Ka (Crown of Hawaii)

Hawaiian / Hawaiian
Honolulu, 23 Apr 1892.
Successor to Nupepa Elele
Mookini
nhf

Leo O Honomu (Voice of Honomu)

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)
Honomū, monthly, 1937?–Jan 1946. Eds: J. A. Jarman, Makoto Okido, Fernando M. Sensano, Tom Ishii.
HARC, UHM HWRD
Management sponsored plantation paper and likely the next one after the Makaweli Plantation News (1919–1923).

Leo O Kaneohe (Voice of Kaneohe)

Military / English
Kāneʻohe, weekly, 9 Jan–13 Mar 1945. Pub: U.S. Navy, Contractors Camp, Naval Air Base.
UHM HWRD

4 pp typeset. Printed by and for CPNAB workers building the Kāneʻohe project that would become the Marine Air Station. Sports coverage, personality profiles, articles on the natural history of the Kāneʻohe area as a Territorial game and bird preserve.

Li Chi Pao (Chinese Times)

Chinese / Chinese
Honolulu, weekly, 1893–1900.
Glick
nhf
Literary, nonpolitical, and the 1st paper to report the bubonic plague of 1899.

Liberal, The

Hawaiian / Hawaiian and English
Honolulu, semi-monthly Wed & Sat, 9 Sep 1892–15 Apr 1893. Hawaiian section called Ka Liberale.
Hawaiian Ed/Mgr: R. W. Wilcox.
EngEd: D. L. Huntsman.
Mookini, Union List
HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf
4 pp tabloid. Political interests that advanced Wilcox's policies for an independent country, responsible government by the people and expansion of industries; securing treaty relations with the U.S.; reopening the question of leasing Pearl Harbor; and looking into the possibility of a cable connecting the U.S. and Hawai'i.

Liberale, Ka

See Liberal, The, 1892–1893 / Hawaiian

Liberated Barracks

Underground / English
Kailua, irreg, Sep 1971–Sep 1974.
UHM HP
Tabloid, underground paper. Anti-military, anti-Viet Nam War. Title alluded to its location in a Kailua residence, near the Kāneʻohe Marine Base, where service members could freely discuss the war and draft resisters could receive counseling. Distributed in Japan and Viet Nam and achieved national attention.

Liberator

Unclassified / English
1900
Hunter
nhf

Liberdade, A

Portuguese / Portuguese
Honolulu, weekly, 1900–1910. Eds: C. Pereira, J. F. Durao.
Knowlton
O - Punahou School
Title means liberty, freedom.

Libertad

Filipino / Filipino
Honolulu, weekly, 1947.
nhf

Liberty News

See Chee Yow Sun Bo (Liberty News) / Chinese

Liberty News, The (Tzu Yu Hsin Pao)

Chinese / Chinese

Honolulu, daily except Sun and holidays, then triweekly, 1908–1951. Also titled United Chinese Press.

Pub: Chee Yow Shin Bo Co. Ed: S. Fong.

Union List

AH

8–10 pp. *Pro-revolutionist Sun Yat-sen and later the Kuomintang government of Chiang Kai Shek. Local community news, international coverage, literary features.*

Life of the Land

Alternative / English

Honolulu, bi-monthly irreg, 10 Mar–1971.

Pub: Life of the Land.

UHM HP

Some editions accompanied by supplementary issues titled Fact Sheet. Interests were environmental protection and policy.

Light, The

Japanese / Japanese

?, 1900–1902. Ed: Okumura.

nhf

Lihilihi O Ka La Hikimai, Ka (Beam of the Risen Sun)

See Beam of the Risen Sun, The (Lihilihi O Ka La Hikimai) / Hawaiian

Lihue Plantation News

Plantation / English, some Filipino (Ilocano)

Lihue, Kaua'i, 1948–1957. Pub: Lihue Plantation Co.

Ed: Chiyoza (Joe) Shiramizu.

HARC

Management sponsored plantation paper. Originally published separately, then as individual sections within the "Plantation Family" grouping: Brydeco News, Grove Farm Plantation News, Kaumakani News, Namahana News. Wide reporting of news, features, plantation life, leading to the award of "best plantation paper" in the 1950s. Free distribution in mailboxes.

Ling-Et

See Ti Ling-Et / Filipino

Livelihood News

See Min Sheng Jin Pao (Livelihood News) / Chinese

Local 5 Organizer [and] The Hawaiian Teamster

Labor / English

Honolulu, monthly, May 1970–Dec 1977. Pub: Hotel, Restaurant Employees & Bartenders Union, Local 5, and Hawaii Teamsters & Allied Workers, Local 996. Ed: Arthur A. Rutledge.

Conts Hawaiian Teamster and Local 5 Report

Cont by The Local 5 Organizer, and the Hawaiian Teamster

UHM HP

Local 5 Organizer, The

Labor / English

Honolulu, monthly, 1978. Pub: Hotel, Restaurant Employees & Bartenders Union, Local 5 (AFL-CIO) and the Culinary and Service Employees Union, Local 555 (AFL-CIO).

Conts in part Local 5 Organizer [and] The Hawaiian Teamster

UHM HP

Loea Kalaiaina, Ka

Hawaiian / Hawaiian

Honolulu, weekly, 1897–1900. Eds: D. W. Kamaliikane, T. C. Polikapa.

Mookini

BM, HSL mf, UHM mf

Organ of the Home Rule Party. Title means political or land expert.

Loke O Hawaii, Ka

See Lei Rose O Hawaii, Ka / Hawaiian

Longshoreman, The

Labor / English

Honolulu, tri-weekly, 1935

nhf

Lono Hanakahi, Ke

School / English

Hilo, monthly except Jul and Aug, 1990?–.

Pub: University of Hawai'i–Hilo.

Supercedes Imua Hilo

UHH, UHM HP

Faculty and staff newsletter for UHH–Hilo. Lono can mean news, and Hanakahi refers to an ancient Hilo chief.

Luso, O

Portuguese / Portuguese, some English

Honolulu, weekly on Sat, 1896–1924. Eds: Manuel Olmos, J. S. Ramos, G. F. Affonso, M. A. Silva,

M. G. Santos, Augusto H. R. Vierra.

Formed by union of Uniao Lusitana-Hawaiiiana and Sentinella

Knowlton, Union List

HHS, HSL mf, UHM mf

4–8 pp, special 40 pp holiday editions. Sports, politics, business notes, "Timely Topics" appealing to the second generation.

Title is for the legendary founder of Portugal, so Luso connotes the Portuguese people. The longest running Portuguese language paper, with the largest circulation.

Luso Hawaiiiano, O

Portuguese / Portuguese, some English

Honolulu, weekly on Sat, 15 Aug 1885–1891.

Eds: A. Marques, P. A. Diaz, J.A.M. Osorio.

Merged with Aurora Hawaiiiana to form Uniao Lusitana-Hawaiiiana

Knowlton, Union List

HSL mf, UHM mf

4 pp, full size. Edited by leaders of the Portuguese colony.

The 1st editor may have been Ernest Hutchison. News from